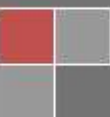




Training Manual

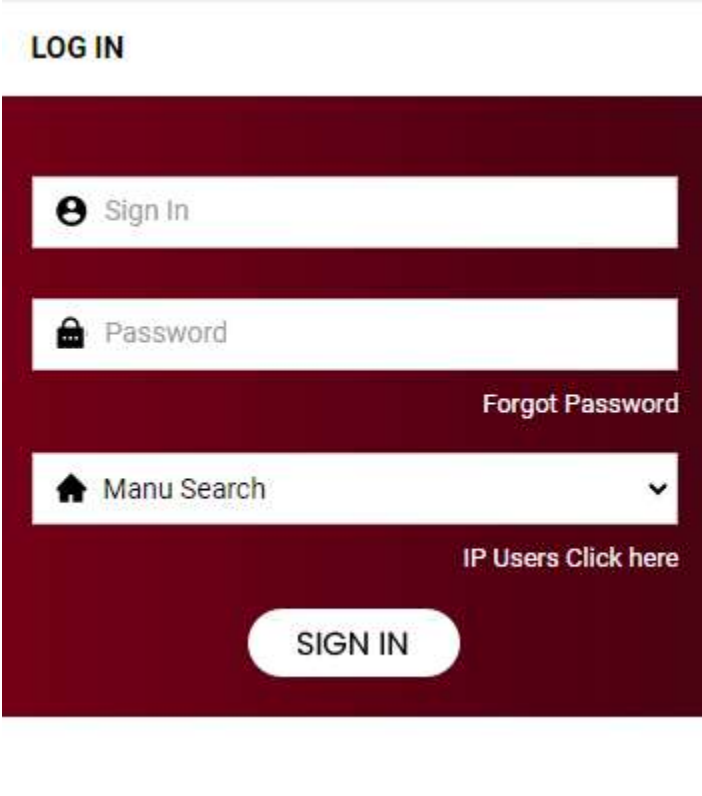


1. [How to log in to www.manupatra.com](#)
2. [How to get started – Top Bar](#)
3. [Table of Content](#)
4. [My Home Page](#)
5. [Search](#)
6. [Near Each Other Option](#)
7. [Search Results](#)
8. [Filters](#)
9. [Act](#)
10. [How to read an Act on Manupatra](#)
11. [Bills](#)
12. [Judgments](#)
13. [Citing Reference](#)
14. [Cited in Para](#)
15. [Case Map®](#)
16. [Manupatra MS Word Connect](#)
17. [Manupatra & Outlook Integration](#)
18. [Cloud Computing](#)
19. [Cross Referencing & Linking](#)
20. [Google Translate](#)
21. [Sticky Notes](#)
22. [Notification](#)
23. [Authority Check Interactive Timeline](#)
24. [My Notepad - Real Time Document Sharing](#)
25. [Cross Citations of 300+ Journals](#)
26. [Manu Cite](#)
27. [Cited in Manupatra](#)
28. [Taxonomy](#)
29. [Boolean Operators](#)
30. [Complimentary Services](#)
31. [Comparative Chart in Bare Acts](#)
32. [Constitution of Different Countries](#)
33. [State Laws Comparison Tool](#)
34. [m-Para® : Important Para in Judgments](#)
35. [Alerts & Updates](#)
36. [Kapture](#)
37. [Search History](#)
38. [Judge Analytics](#)
39. [Search Analytics](#)

1. HOW TO LOG IN TO WWW.MANUPATRA.COM

Logging on

- Go to www.manupatra.com
- Enter your Sign In and Password and click on Login.



The screenshot shows the login interface of the Manupatra website. At the top, there is a 'LOG IN' header. Below it, there are two input fields: 'Sign In' (with a user icon) and 'Password' (with a lock icon). To the right of the password field is a link for 'Forgot Password'. Below these fields is a 'Manu Search' dropdown menu with a house icon and a downward arrow. To the right of the search field is a link for 'IP Users Click here'. At the bottom, there is a large 'SIGN IN' button.

Important Instructions Regarding Password

- We request you to keep your password Confidential and not share it with anyone. Sharing of password violates Clause No. 3.5 of Terms and Conditions.
- Password is compulsorily required to be changed every 120 days.
- In case you face any issue regarding password change, kindly send mail to support@manupatra.com

2. HOW TO GET STARTED – TOP BAR



1. **Manu Search** – Word and phrase search interface provides flexibility of Simple, Boolean and Proximity Search.
2. **Legal Search** – Field Search interface allows you to search for Judgments on Act, Case Note, Appellant/ Respondent/Judge Name, Date Subject, Sub-Subject and Citation.
3. **Citation Search** – Allows you to search case laws/Judgments through Citation of various Journals.
4. **Assisted Search** – User needs to simply input the Query in box of choice [5 options to select from] and get to their Relevant Results.
5. **Results** – Shows you the list of last search results. (If you click once on any search interface the last search results cannot be viewed.)
6. **Doc** – Takes you to the last document viewed.
7. **Search History** – Shows the list of last 20 searches done by you. Select from the list and view the search results instead of typing your query again.
8. **Analytics** is graphical analysis of judgments through search Analytics/Judge Analytics.
 - Judge Analytics gives the analytics of judgments written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court& Delhi High Court (other courts coming soon).
 - Search Analytics is traditional case law research with visualization, which shows the relationship between the cases
9. **Session List** – is valid only for the duration of current session. Add documents to session list for further action of Email, Print and Save. Once you sign off the session list ceases to exist.
10. **My Saved Docs** – View the saved documents, these can be saved in different folders. Password security can be enabled on selective folders.
11. **My Notepad** – To create notes for different documents and add to your list for future viewing.
12. **Manu Cite** – A gear like icon is shown beside every manuid mentioned/linked in a document, manu cite when clicked displays the number of times the judgment has been cited in other judgments. The treatment of the subject case in other cases is also depicted. Manu Cite when clicked from the top bar displays a sorted view of all the manuids mentioned in the selected judgment along with their cited count and treatment in other cases.
13. **Manage Search** - To access your saved searches, Click on Manage Search, you can view all saved searches and click on the search to open/edit/delete/set alert.
14. **Sign Off** – To sign off from site, always use the Sign Off button.

3. TABLE OF CONTENT

Table of Content

Table of Content [TOC] - which lists the Databases. Headings may be collapsed or expanded individually by clicking on the + and - icons.

Show TOC/Hide TOC — This Toggle button displays or hides the Table of Content [TOC]

- **Show TOC** displays the table of content.
- **Hide TOC** collapses the table of content. To have more space for reading the document (on the right frame) hide the TOC.



>> TOC

- ☐ Manupatra
 - ☐ Supreme Court
 - ☐ High Courts and Other Courts
 - ☐ Tribunals and Commissions
 - ☐ International Database
 - ☐ Business Policy / Industry Modules
 - ☐ Corporate Law and Taxation
 - ☐ Notifications and Circulars
 - ☐ Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Regulations
 - ☐ Bills and Ordinances
 - ☐ Court Fees, Forms, Rules, Stamp Duty, Calendar, etc.
 - ☐ Committee Reports
 - ☐ Draft Agreements / Deeds
 - ☐ Statutory Forms
 - ☐ Miscellaneous
 - ☐ Compare Provisions
 - ☐ Dictionary, Maxims
 - ☐ e-Books
 - Articles
 - Legal Taxonomy

Business Policy Modules

Business Policy Modules on Manupatra provides exhaustive content aggregated from various primary and secondary sources on the particular subject. Everything from Acts, Legislation, Notifications & Circulars, Case Laws, Guidelines, Committee & Annual Reports, Forms, Schemes, Dates, Checklists and more – all in one place. Industry Module provides the various information on Fintech & Gambling Industries. The Topics for

[>> TOC](#)

- ☐ Business Policy / Industry Modules
 - ☐ Business Policy
 - ☐ Anti-Dumping / Arbitration / WTO
 - ☐ Capital Market
 - ☐ Competition Laws
 - ☐ Consumer Laws
 - ☐ Corporate Laws
 - ☐ Cyber and IT Laws/IPR
 - ☐ Employment Laws
 - ☐ Forex and Banking
 - ☐ Indian Industrial Policy/Human Rights/Foreign Trade/Environment/Climate Change
 - ☐ Insolvency
 - ☐ Insurance
 - ☐ International Law
 - ☐ Media and Communication
 - ☐ Mines and Minerals
 - ☐ Power and Energy
 - ☐ Real Estate
 - ☐ Industry Modules
 - ☐ FinTech
 - ☐ Gambling
 - ☐ Healthcare
 - ☐ Hospitality

What these Modules Cover?

Business Policy:

- [OVERVIEW](#)
- [ACTS/ORDINANCE/BILLS/RULES/NOTIFICATIONS](#)
- [PRESS RELEASES](#)
- [INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION](#)
- [IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS](#)
- [ARTICLES](#)
- [FORMS](#)
- [MISCELLANEOUS](#)
- [NEWS LETTER](#)
- [REPORTS](#)
- [FAQS](#)

Gambling Module:

[OVERVIEW](#)

[ACTS/BILLS/ORDINANCES](#)

[RULES/REGULATIONS](#)

[NOTIFICATIONS](#)

[INTERNATIONAL LAWS](#)

[GAMBLING AND SPORTS](#)

[LICENSING](#)

[FORMS](#)

[REPORTS](#)

[RELEVANT CASES](#)

[TAXATION](#)

[NEWS CLIPPINGS](#)

[ARTICLES/PUBLICATIONS](#)

[OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION](#)

[FAQs](#)

Fintech Module:

[OVERVIEW](#)

[FINTECH, RELATED LAWS AND POLICIES](#)

[FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND RELATED LAWS](#)

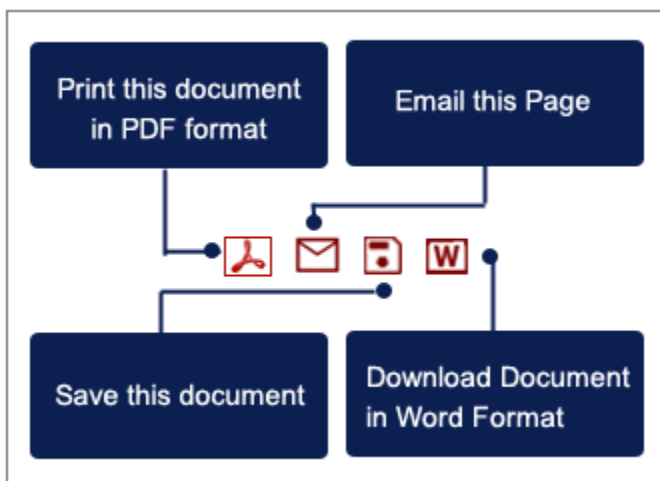
[E-COMMERCE COMPANIES AND RELATED LAWS](#)

[TYPES OF FINTECH](#)


[FINTECH AND DATA PROTECTION](#)

[FAQ](#)

From the Business and Industry Policy Modules, users can directly access these quick tabs to:



4. MY HOME PAGE

Assisted Search 


Manu Search

Exclude these words (Optional)

Enter Text

Enter Text

Search



Select or change the filters as per your search requirements.

Search in

☒ Free Text ☐ Title

☐ Citation ☐ Exact Phrase

Boolean Operations

☒ Auto ☐ And (all words)

☐ Or (any word)

Near Each Other

☒ All ☐ 10

☐ 20 ☐ 50

Search In

☐ Indian Courts

☐ International Courts

(Default search is in both)

Include

☒ Synonym

5. SEARCH

Manu Search

This interface gives you the single search box experience and assists you to search for key words, phrases, multiple phrases and more. You can perform Boolean search using Manu Search.

Simply type in your query and the search engine uses back end algorithms to give results based on relevancy. The results can be sorted on Decision Date; Title; Court Name and Relevance.



Search in results

Enter Text

Refine Search Result

Want to start a new search?

+ New Search

You have searched for: court

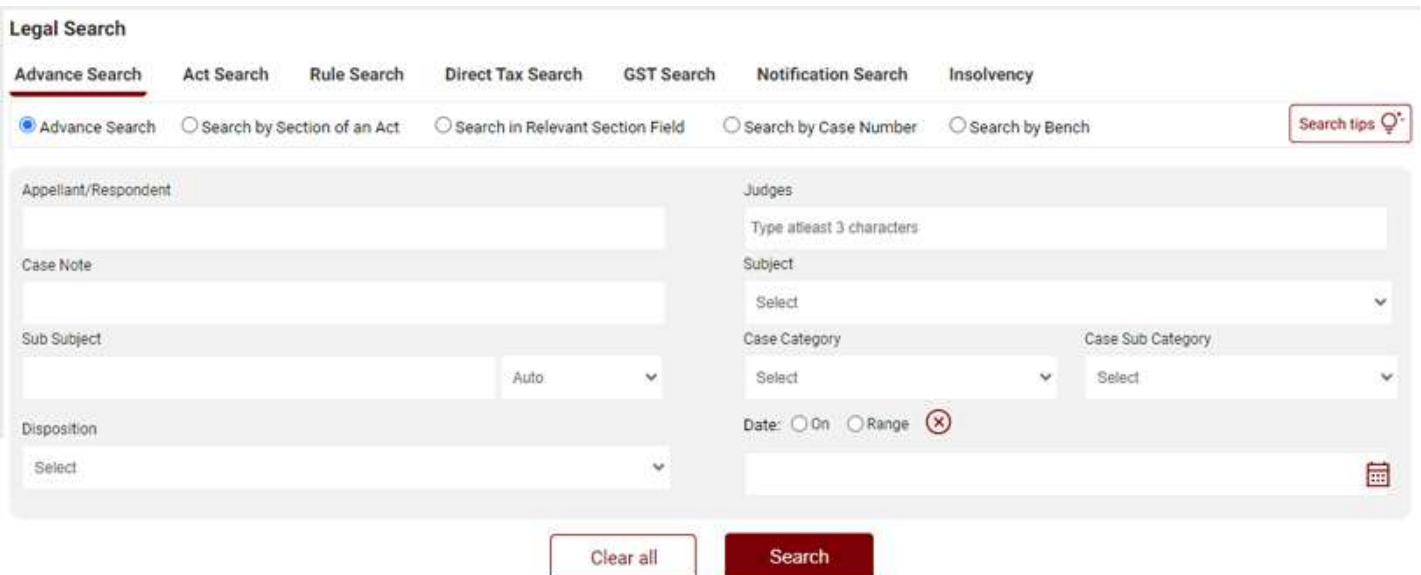
Toggle View

Powered by Google Translate

1-10 of 3832369 Results

Decision Date (Newest)

Selection of Database



Legal Search

Advance Search Act Search Rule Search Direct Tax Search GST Search Notification Search Insolvency

Advance Search Search by Section of an Act Search in Relevant Section Field Search by Case Number Search by Bench

Search tips

Appellant/Respondent

Case Note

Sub Subject

Disposition

Judges

Type atleast 3 characters

Subject

Case Category

Case Sub Category

Date: On Range

Clear all

Search

- By default the search is done on 'All documents'. All documents means the entire Manupatra database.

- ☒ Manupatra
 - ☐ Supreme Court
 - ☐ High Courts and Other Courts
 - ☐ Tribunals and Commissions
 - ☐ International Database
 - ☐ Business Policy / Industry Modules
 - ☐ Corporate Law and Taxation
 - ☐ Notifications and Circulars
 - ☐ Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Regulations
 - ☐ Bills and Ordinances
 - ☐ Court Fees, Forms, Rules, Stamp Duty, Calendar, etc.
 - ☐ Committee Reports
 - ☐ Draft Agreements / Deeds
 - ☐ Statutory Forms
 - ☐ Miscellaneous
 - ☐ Compare Provisions
 - ☐ Dictionary, Maxims
 - ☐ e-Books
 - Articles
 - Legal Taxonomy

- If you wish to restrict your search to any database(s), check the box next to relevant database(s).
- 'All documents' button cannot be unchecked. But if you select a database(s) the search will be done on selected database(s).
- Matches the words in your search with the words contained in the database.
- It does not search for exact matches only. It checks for alternate spellings. If you check the 'Synonym' box, it automatically searches for synonyms.
- Does not search for very common words (eg. of, to, the).
- Is not case sensitive. (It searches for either upper case or lower-case letters.)
- Every search box supports "terms and connectors" functionality.
- For using AND and OR select from the drop down menu. If you enter words without using connectors or selecting And / Or, Manupatra will try and look for documents that match all the words and will display them and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the keywords. This is 'Auto' default option.

Legal Search

Legal Search

Advance Search

Act Search

Rule Search

Direct Tax Search

GST Search

Notification Search

☒ Advance Search
 ☐ Search by Section of an Act
 ☐ Search in Relevant Section Field
 ☐ Search by Case Number
 ☐ Search by Bench

Search tips ⓘ

Appellant/Respondent

Case Note

Sub Subject

Auto

Disposition

Select

Judges

Type atleast 3 characters

Subject

Select

Case Category

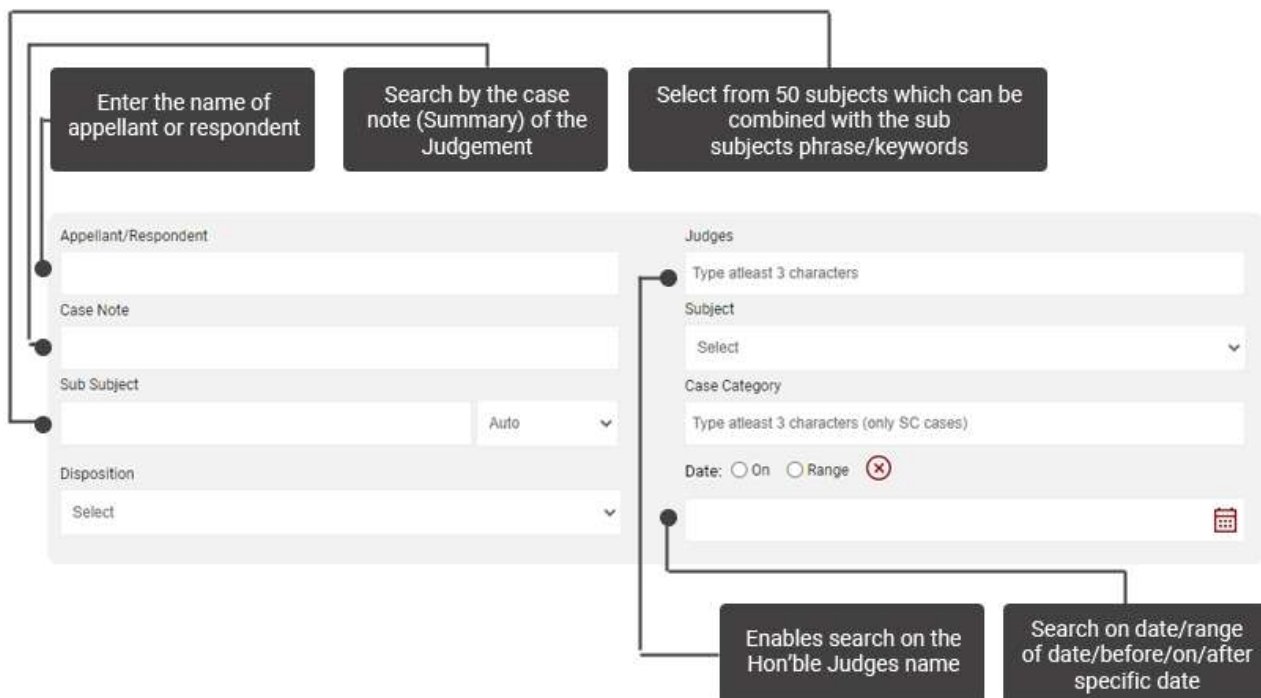
Type atleast 3 characters (only SC cases)

Date: ☐ On ☐ Range ☒

Clear all

Search

- The case laws in Manupatra are divided into fields. Each field contains a specific information (e.g., appellant/respondent name, judges name, equivalent citation, subject, judge name, citation, acts, rules, order etc).
- Legal search allows you to search on a specific field or a combination of fields.
- You can also search for Judgments by selecting the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
- You can search using multiple fields and there are no mandatory fields required.



Search for Judgments under Relevant Section using Legal Search:

This interface enables the user to search for Judgments under the Relevant Section of the Act. This would provide you the list of judgements in which the section was discussed as the point of law.

☐ Advance Search
 ☐ Search by Section of an Act
 ☒ Search in Relevant Section Field
 ☐ Search by Case Number
 ☐ Search by Bench
 [Search tips](#)

Relevant Section Field Search

Act Name

– Select –

Type atleast 3 characters

Section

Clear all

Search

Select the Category of Act

Enter 3 Characters then select the Relevant Act from the ready list

Select the option here which you are looking for

Enter the section/article/schedule number as required

Judgments under a specific Section of an Act

This interface enables the user to search for Judgments under the Relevant Section of the Act. This would provide you the list of judgements in which the section was a part in any aspect of law.

☐ Advance Search
 ☒ Search by Section of an Act
 ☐ Search in Relevant Section Field
 ☐ Search by Case Number
 ☐ Search by Bench

Search for Judgments under a specific Section of an Act or combination of 2 Acts

Act Name

– Select –

Type atleast 3 characters

Section

+

Clear all

Search

Select the Category of Act

Enter 3 Characters then select the Relevant Act from the ready list

Select the option here which you are looking for

Enter the section/article/schedule number as required

Case Law Search Using Case Number

This interface allows you to search for a judgement directly with the Court and Case Number.

- Select court from the drop-down under – "Select Court";
- Enter case number in the textbox under - "Enter Case Number";
- Select date of decision from the drop-downs under – "Select Date of Decision";

☐ Advance Search
 ☐ Search by Section of an Act
 ☐ Search in Relevant Section Field
 ☒ Search by Case Number
 ☐ Search by Bench

Court
 Select

Case Number (eg: 20/2010)

Date of Decision (Optional)

Clear all

Search

Select court from the drop-down menu

Enter date of decision if you know

Enter case number in the format provided

Case Law Search by Selecting Bench

This interface allows you to search for a judgement by Bench Strength and Court.

- Select bench from the drop-down under – "Select Bench" i.e. Single bench/Division Bench/ Three Judge Bench or Bench of Five or more judges;
- Select Court from the drop-down under – "Select Court";
- Select Subject from the drop-down under – "Select Subject";

AND/OR

- You may enter name of judge in full or part

☐ Advance Search
 ☐ Search by Section of an Act
 ☐ Search in Relevant Section Field
 ☐ Search by Case Number
 ☒ Search by Bench

Bench
 Single Bench

Court
 Select

Subject
 All Subjects

Judge Name
 Type atleast 3 characters

Clear all

Select bench strength from the drop-down menu

Select from the list of subjects provided

Select court from the drop-down menu

Enter Judge name if you need to

Judgments under Act/ Statute (Digest)

This will enable you to view all such case laws available in the database having reference of statutory provisions of statutes as selected by you.

- Choose the Act from :
 - the acts given as most frequently & commonly used also in abbreviated form, which will take you to the act drop-down; or
 - Typing in initial three characters of the act you wish to look for;
- Select act from the drop-down enlisting Act(s) available;
- Select the statutory provision under which you wish to view case laws and click search;

☐ Advance Search ☒ Search by Section of an Act ☐ Search in Relevant Section Field ☐ Search by Case Number ☐ Search by Bench

Search for Judgments under a specific Section of an Act or combination of 2 Acts

Act Name

-- Select --

Type atleast 3 characters

Section

+

Clear all

Search

Select an Act from the ready list or the search tab

Select the Main/Amendment as required

Enter the section/article/schedule number as required

Act Search

Found under the TAB Legal Search

You can do Free Text search or search on Act number and title

- Select Act Search Radio Button
- Typing at least 3 characters of the Act name drop down will list the related acts, making the selection easier for you.
- Select the Act name from the drop down menu
- You may either search for query terms or select one of the options of Annex, Annexure, Appendix, Chapter, Order, Part, Schedule, Section.
- Click on search.

You can view the selected act by clicking on the icon View Selected Act

Example: In the following example we have searched for Section 2 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (Amendment) Act

Search within Acts

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

☒ Act Search
 ☐ Search By Act Number

☒ Central
 ☐ State
 ☐ International

Act Name Select an Act

nar

NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985 - Central

[List all Acts](#)

Enter the Text to Search

court

-Select-

Search by texts

[View Selected Act](#)

Clear all

Search

Sr.No	Act
1	NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985(Central)-Section11-Narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, etc., not liable to distress or attachment
2	NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985(Central)-Section15-Punishment for contravention in relation to poppy straw

Search by Act Number

Select the Search by Act No. radio button.

- Enter Act Number
- Select exact match or containing all
- Search

In first example we have selected Exact Match

Search By Act Number

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

☐ Act Search
 ☒ Search By Act Number

State

Andhra Pradesh

Act Number (eg: 20/2010)

5/2010

☒ Exact Match
 ☐ Containing All

Clear all

Search

Act Description	Act No.
ANDHRA PRADESH SPORTS AUTHORITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010	5 of 2010

In second example we have selected Containing All

Search By Act Number

Advance Search **Act Search** Rule Search Direct Tax Search GST Search Notification Search

☐ Act Search ☒ Search By Act Number

State

Act Number (eg: 20/2010)

Central

5/2010

☐ Exact Match

☒ Containing All

Clear all

Search

Act Description	Act No.
PAYMENT OF GRATUITY (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010 [REPEALED]	15 of 2010
ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010 [REPEALED]	35 of 2010
FOREIGN TRADE (DEVELOPMENT AND REGULATION) AMENDMENT ACT, 2010 [REPEALED]	25 of 2010

Clicking on the result displays the Index of the Act.

In the Act Search the user has an option to search Order & Rule in combination as well. e.g. CPC order 7 Rule 11.

- Type 3 characters of the Act CPC, Code of Civil Procedure.
- Select the Act name from the drop down menu.
- In the provision select Order No. 7, a rule box will appear next to the text Box, enter rule no in that & click on search.

Search within Acts

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)
☒ Act Search ☐ Search By Act Number

☒ Central ☐ State ☐ International

Act Name

Select an Act

cpc

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908 - Central

[List all Acts](#)

Enter the Text to Search

Search by texts

Rule No:

Order

7

11

[View Selected Act](#)

Clear all

Search

Sr.No	Act
1	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908(Central)- Order VII Rule11-Rejection of plaint

Rule 11 - Rejection of plaint

Rule 12 - Procedure on rejecting plaint

Rule 13 - Where rejection of claim does not preclude proceeding

Rule 14 to 18 - Documents relied on in plaint

Rule 14 - Production of document on which plaintiff relies or

Rule 15 - Statement in case of documents not in plaintiff's possession

Rule 16 - Suits on lost negotiable instruments

Rule 17 - Production of shop-book

Rule 18 - Inadmissibility of document not produced when ordered

Order VIII - WRITTEN STATEMENT SET-OFF AND COUNTER-CLAIM

Rule 1 - Written statement

Rule 1A - Duty of defendant to produce documents upon which he relies

Rule 2 - New facts must be specially pleaded

Rule 3 - Denial to be specific

Rule 4 - Evasive denial

Rule 5 - Specific denial

Rule 6 - Particulars of set-off to be given in written statement

Rule 6A - Counter-claim by defendant

Rule 6B - Counter-claim to be stated

Rule 6C - Exclusion of counter-claim

Rule 6D - Effect of discontinuance of suit

Rule 6E - Default of plaintiff to reply to counter-claim

Rule 6F - Relief to defendant where counter-claim succeeds

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908

Order VII Rule 11 - Rejection of plaint

11. Rejection of plaint

The plaint shall be rejected in the following cases:--

(a) where it does not disclose a cause of action;

(b) where the relief claimed is undervalued, and the plaintiff, on being required by the Court to correct the valuation within a time to be fixed by the Court, fails to do so;

(c) where the relief claimed is properly valued but the plaint is written upon paper insufficiently stamped, and the plaintiff, on being required by the Court to supply the requisite stamp-paper within a time to be fixed by the Court, fails to do so ;

Rule Search

Similar to Act search, rule search can also be done by selecting the rule in Drop Down.

Search within Rules

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

☒ Central

Rule Name

Select Rule

BABU JAGJIVAN RAM NATIONAL FOUNDATION, DR. AMBEDKAR FOUNDATION AND DR. AMBEDKAR INTERNA*

Enter the Text to Search

Select

No.

Rule

1

Sr.No	Rule
1	BABU JAGJIVAN RAM NATIONAL FOUNDATION, DR. AMBEDKAR FOUNDATION AND DR. AMBEDKAR INTERNATIONAL CENTRE RECRUITMENT RULES, 2016-Rule1-Short Title and Commencement

Direct Tax Search

Similar to Advance search in Legal Search, you can search case laws of Direct taxes using Various Parameters like Appellant/Respondent, Judges name, Subject, Sub Subject, Subject Category, Date.

Direct Tax Search

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

Assessment Year (eg. Enter AY 2007-2008)

Act Name

Relevant Section

Disposition

-- Select --

Act/ Statute

Select

No.

Section

Appellant/Respondent

Judges

CaseNote

Subject

Sub Subject

Subject Category

Direct Taxation

Auto

Date: ☐ On ☐ Range ☒

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.

* Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.* You can search using multiple fields.

Citation Search

Manupatra has a powerful and exhaustive Citation search. While specifying all components of the citation, gets you unique result, inputting partial information of a citation also gets you results, which helps you identify the relevant document.

Click on [Legal Search](#) to access Citation Search.


Select from Indian Citation, International Citation

Citation Search

☒ Indian Citation ☐ International Citation

* Search by entering Publisher Citation Or Neutral Citation

Publisher Citation

Publisher 

— Select Publisher —

Year

Volume Number

Page Number

Court

— Select Court —

Search

Neutral Citation

Court Name

— Select Court —

Year

Number

Search

Annotations:

- Publisher's drop down menu listing about 250+ print publications.
- Court Names drop down menu
- When you select a publication, the system automatically lists the years, Volume No, page nos valid for the publication and available in the Manupatra system.
- Journal Titles: Quick link gives the full form of the abbreviations used for various publications, thus helping you zero down on what you are looking for.
- Result of the search
- No court defined thus result is for across all courts with AIR 2011 Page 5

Manu Citation	Publisher Citation	Judgment Title
MANUDEL06270010	AIR 2011 Delhi 1 →	Satyajit Venkat Krishna Rao and Ors. vs. Union of India (UOI) and Ors. (13.08.2010 - DELHC)
MANUTW05910010	AIR 2011 Mad 1 →	Mrs. Saraspathy Sundararaj vs. Authorised Officer and Assistant General Manager, State Bank of India (16.09.2010 - MADHC)
MANULJ034530010	AIR 2011 All 1 →	Pradeshya Jan Jati Vikas Manch and Ors. vs. State of U.P. and Ors. (16.09.2010 - ALLHC)
MANUPH04690010	AIR 2011 PNH 1 →	Narayan Kaur and Ors. vs. The Financial Commissioner, Revenue and Secretary to Government and Ors. (16.07.2010 - PNHG)

Select International citation to search for cases from US, UK, Srilanka, Bangladesh and Pakistan.

GST Search

Found under the TAB Legal Search

Similar to Advance search in Legal Search, You can search case laws of GST directly from this search interface using Various Parameters like Appellant/Respondent, Judges name, Subject, Sub Subject, Subject Category, Date.

GST search allows you to search on a specific field or a combination of fields relevant to the topic of GST. You can search using multiple fields and there are no mandatory fields.

GST Search

Advance Search

Act Search

Rule Search

Direct Tax Search

GST Search

Notification Search

Insolvency

Search tips 

Appellant/Respondent

Relevant Section

Disposition

GST Classification

☒ Goods ☐ Services

Nature of issue

Subject

Date: ☐ On ☐ Range 

Judge/Member

Section/Article

Select

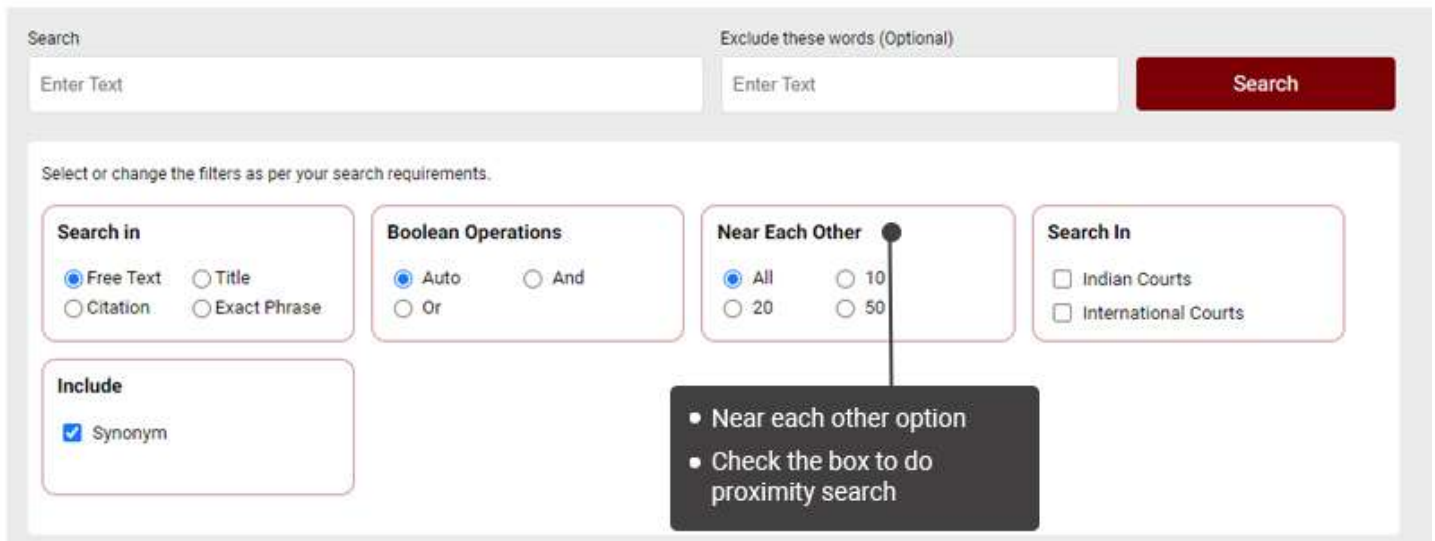
Industry

Clear all

Search

6. NEAR EACH OTHER OPTION

Near each other search is proximity search. This searches for the query terms within 20 words of each other. User does not need to frame the query, but simply check the near each other box.

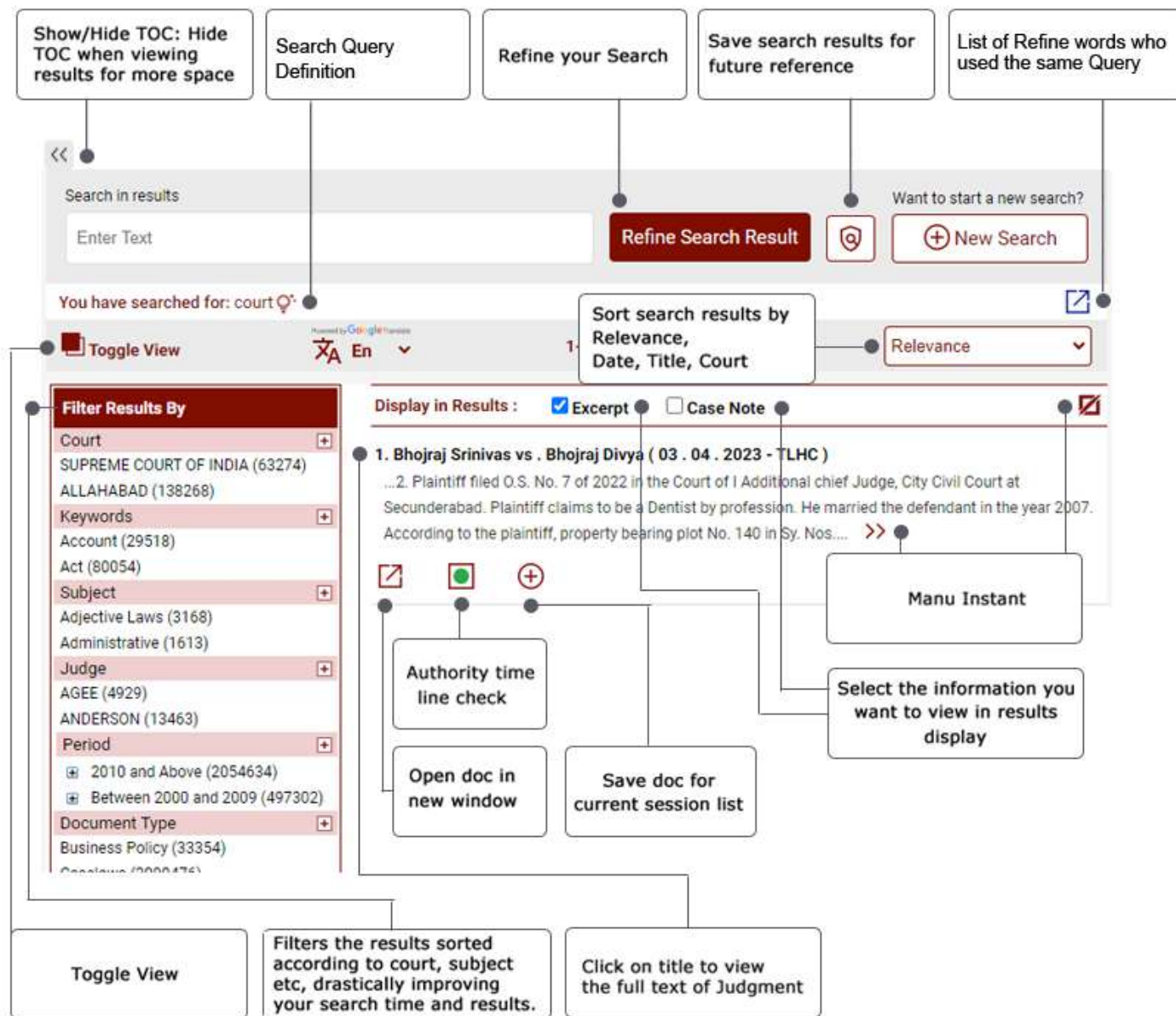


The screenshot displays the Manupatra search interface. At the top, there are two input fields labeled 'Enter Text' and 'Exclude these words (Optional)', followed by a red 'Search' button. Below these fields, a section titled 'Select or change the filters as per your search requirements.' contains several filter boxes. The 'Near Each Other' box is highlighted with a red border and a red dot. A callout box points to this option, containing the following text:

- Near each other option
- Check the box to do proximity search

The 'Near Each Other' box contains three radio button options: 'All' (selected), '10', and '20'. The 'Include' box contains a checked checkbox for 'Synonym'. The 'Search in' box on the right contains two unchecked checkboxes: 'Indian Courts' and 'International Courts'.

7. SEARCH RESULTS



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results page with several key features highlighted by callouts:

- Show/Hide TOC:** A toggle to hide the Table of Contents (TOC) for more space.
- Search Query Definition:** A section for defining the search query.
- Refine your Search:** A section for refining the search results.
- Save search results for future reference:** A button to save search results for future use.
- List of Refine words who used the same Query:** A list of words used in the same query.
- Search in results:** A search bar to find specific results within the list.
- Want to start a new search?:** A button to initiate a new search.
- Sort search results by:** A dropdown menu to sort results by Relevance, Date, Title, or Court.
- Display in Results:** A section with checkboxes for 'Excerpt' and 'Case Note'.
- Filter Results By:** A sidebar with filters for Court, Keywords, Subject, Judge, Period, and Document Type.
- Authority time line check:** A feature to check the authority timeline.
- Open doc in new window:** A button to open the document in a new window.
- Save doc for current session list:** A button to save the document for the current session.
- Manu Instant:** A feature to view the full text of the judgment.
- Select the information you want to view in results display:** A feature to select the information to be displayed in the results.
- Toggle View:** A button to toggle between different views.
- Filters the results sorted according to court, subject etc, drastically improving your search time and results.** A callout explaining the filter functionality.
- Click on title to view the full text of Judgment** A callout explaining the document viewing functionality.

- **Filters:** Filters on manupatra give you the ability to quickly focus on the documents that are most important to you. Using filters, you can narrow a search result list by jurisdiction key words, judges name, acts referred etc. When you run a search query, the results are automatically clustered under various heads such as Court, Document Type, Subject, Judge, Ministry, Period etc. making navigation easy for the user.
- **Sort and re-sort results** You can Sort and re-sort results on Relevance, decision date, title of case and court name.
- Add to Session List allows to save documents for the current session to view, print or email directly from the session list
- Display results provides you with options to choose to view your result with Excerpts and Case Note
- **Timeline:** Timeline Graph gives a pictorial depiction of the results, giving a quick preview of how the search results are spread across various years.
- **Toggle view:** Toggle view provides for viewing hit list and document in same pane, thus making browsing easier and faster.

- View document in new window allows ease in browsing by allowing you to open documents in different windows.
- Save Search allows you to save your searches for future reference. You can give the search result a name by which you may recognize the search at a future date.
 - You can MANAGE the saved searches by selecting the search you want to run from the list
 - You can delete or rename the selected search
- Search in results allows unlimited nesting option. You may narrow down the results by searching only in the results. Check the search in results button, input your query in the search box and click on Refine
- Authority Check provides for an interactive timeline which identifies later-citing cases. It makes it easy to pick out the best cases from a large collection of results by displaying cases in an intuitive graphical format. Vertical Axis displays list of Courts and the Horizontal Axis displays year range in which case has been further cited.
 - By rolling and holding mouse over a bubble, one can view extract of the case and no. of times it has been cited in future.
 - Citation Summary shows how many times case has been cited, in total and separately in Supreme Court and High Courts respectively

Overruled



Overruled Flag indicates that the subject case law has been overruled.


Manu Instant

This gives a quick bird's eye view on editorial enhancements The user can read essential fields like Case Note (based on which a user may decide to read the full text), cases referred with appropriate context of reference, equivalent citations etc.


- To see **Manu Instant** take the mouse over the results, a blue colour double arrow icon will appear . Click on the icon to see the value adds instantly.
- To close **Manu Instant** click on the cross button appearing on the left side of **Manu Instant** window.
- One can also take a print of the details as available in the **Manu Instant** window.


Query Definition

This feature helps the user to see the definition of the query words / phrases.

To see the Query Definition, you can move the mouse on the symbol  Which is appearing next to search. A popup will appear with the dictionary meaning.

List of Refine words who used the same Query

When you do Manu search, below text will appear with search term and there is an icon () next to it, so once you click on that icon It will give you list of refine words used by other people who did the same query. You may refine your search from the list appearing. This feature is only available in Manu Search.

People who searched for Child Custody also refined their search with 

Manage Search Option

To access your saved searches, go to Manage Search on My Home page

Click on Manage Search, you can view all the searches saved.

Select the search you want to run from the list

Select court option in Legal Search

While doing search on advance search in legal search, You can select courts to search in only Indian Courts or International Courts by making a selection from the Table of Contents. By default (court filter is unchecked) it will show results from both Indian and International Courts.

Session List

This Allows you to add documents to your Session list. Valid only for current session duration, the session list ceases to exist once you sign off from the current session.

Click on the Add to session list link appearing against each document.

This helps you to re-search and collate short listed documents for analysing them.

You can access the session list from the top menu bar.

The session list appears as follows. You may View the documents by clicking on it, you can also Email, Save and Print the document.

8. FILTERS

The search results are further filtered / categorized by Manupatra under various heads making navigation easy for the user. The results are filtered / categorised under heads such as Court, Document Type, Keyword, Subject, Judge, Ministry, Period etc. In one glance a user can know how the results are slotted across different heads and straight away access the one that is relevant to his research.

The screenshot displays the Manupatra search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Search in results" and a placeholder "Enter Text". To the right of the search bar are buttons for "Refine Search Result" and "New Search". Below the search bar, it indicates "You have searched for: court".

On the left side, there is a "Filter Results By" sidebar with various categories and their counts:

- Court** (63277): SUPREME COURT OF INDIA (63277), ALLAHABAD (138275)
- Keywords** (29551): Account (29551), Act (80187)
- Subject** (3168): Adjective Laws (3168), Administrative (1613)
- Judge** (4929): AGE (4929), ANDERSON (13463)
- Period** (2067439): 2010 and Above (2067439), Between 2000 and 2009 (497302)
- Document Type** (33354): Business Policy (33354), Caselaws (2091054)
- Industry** (2674): Agriculture and Agro Products (2674), Aquaculture and Fisheries (184)

At the top right of the results area, it says "1-10 of 3822816 Results" and "Relevance" is selected as the sorting option. Below this, there are checkboxes for "Display in Results : Excerpt" (checked) and "Case Note".

The search results are displayed in a list. The first result is "1. Bhojraj Srinivas vs. Bhojraj Divya (03 . 04 . 2023 - TLHC)". Below the result title, there are four "Filter By" buttons with their respective categories:

- Filter By** (green): Court, Keywords
- Filter By** (orange): Subject, Judge
- Filter By** (blue): Period, Act/Rule/Order
- Filter By** (teal): Publisher, Judge Bench

The search results are grouped under these filters, and the user can click on the filter buttons to refine the search results.

Cluster of results help in navigation and to reach the desired results.

9. ACT

Browsing

Bare Acts / Statutes can be viewed directly from the TOC. Click on the + sign next to the Bare Acts & then click on Table of Contents. The Bare Acts are listed in the right frame under Alphabetical, Chronological, Subject wise, Ministry wise and Industry wise listing for Central Acts. State Acts list appears segregated on State name. Repealed Acts and Amending Acts are also listed Separately.

manupatra®

Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

Acts/ Statutes

Central Acts
Alphabetical
Chronological
Subject Wise
Ministry Wise
Industry Wise

Repealed Acts

Amending Acts
Chronological
Alphabetical

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The document is being furnished for information and research purpose only. The content of the document have been obtained from sources we believe to be trustworthy. The Content provided herein is on "As Is" or "As Available Basis". Whilst we endeavor to keep the information up to date and correct, Laws governing the subject matter may change quickly, so Manupatra makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness of the content. In some cases the Principal Acts and/or Amendment Acts may not be available. Principal Acts may or may not include subsequent amendments. Manupatra expressly disclaims all responsibility for any loss, injury, liability or damage of any kind resulting from and arising out of, or in any way related to the above Content. For authoritative text, please refer relevant government publication or the statute modification.

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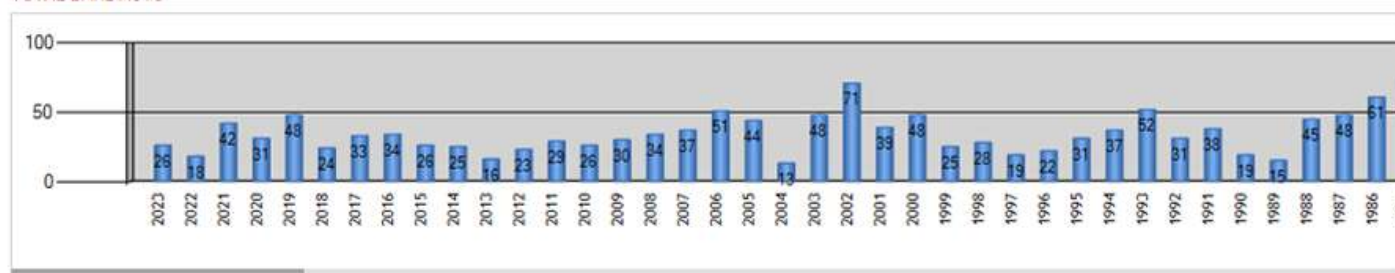
Chronological Index:

Clicking on Chronological index shows the Bar Chart & yearwise listing of the Bare Act. One can click on the number appearing on the Bar to view Acts appearing in that year.

Central Acts - Chronological Listing

Select Year Chronological ← BACK

TOTAL BARE ACTS



2023	2005	1987	1969	1952	1935	1918	1901	1884	1867	1850
2022	2004	1986	1968	1951	1934	1917	1900	1883	1866	1849
2021	2003	1985	1967	1950	1933	1916	1899	1882	1865	1848
2020	2002	1984	1966	1949	1932	1915	1898	1881	1864	1847
2019	2001	1983	1965	1948	1931	1914	1897	1880	1863	1846
2018	2000	1982	1964	1947	1930	1913	1896	1879	1862	1845








Alphabetical Index:

Clicking on Alphabetical Index shows Bare Acts listed alphabetically.
















In the example below we have clicked on Alphabet A. All the acts starting with A are listed.

Central Acts

Alphabetical ← BACK








 Rules & Regulations
  Pending Bill in Parliament
  Brief Facts
  View in Single Doc
  Annotations
  Vernacular
  Comparative Chart
  Timeline
  Guidelines
  Yet to be Enforced

Year: 2004 Current as on: 12 October 2023

Act Name	More Details
BRITISH STATUTES (REPEAL) ACT, 2004	 
CUSTOMS AND CENTRAL EXCISE LAWS (REPEAL) ACT, 2004 [REPEALED]	  
FINANCE (NO. 2) ACT, 2004	   
FINANCE ACT, 2004	  
NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR MINORITY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ACT, 2004 	   
PREVENTION OF TERRORISM (REPEAL) ACT, 2004	 

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- Bare Acts show different signs in front of them. These are also displayed on the top.
-  The book denotes that the Rules and Regulation of this Act are available.
-  The Parliament sign denotes the proposed Bill to amend the act is pending in the Parliament.
-  Brief facts of the Act.
-  View Act in a single document.
-  Annotations – Brief Note on Sections.
-  Hindi version of the Act.
-  Comparative Chart
- Current as on – Denotes the date upto which the Act is updated.

Brief facts gives the below listed details of the Act.

- Act Title / Statement of Objective
- Whether Act in existence currently superseded any prior legislation?
- Effective Date
- Whether Act is effective in Full or Partial
- List of Amending Acts
- Whether any proposed amendment pending in the Parliament?

Central Acts

Alphabetical ← BACK

Rules & Regulations Pending Bill in Parliament Brief Facts View in Single Doc Annotations Vernacular Comparative Chart Timeline Guidelines Yet to be Enforced

A B C D

Act Name:

AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016

Statement of Objective:
To provide for, as a good governance, efficient, transparent, and targeted delivery of subsidies, benefits and services, the expenditure for which is incurred from the Consolidated Fund of India, to individuals residing in India through assigning of unique identity numbers to such individuals and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto

Date of Assent: 25th March, 2016

Whether Act is effective in Full or Partial: Full

List of Amending Acts:

- [AADHAAR AND OTHER LAWS \(AMENDMENT\) ACT, 2019](#)
- [JAMMU AND KASHMIR REORGANISATION ACT, 2019](#)
- [JAN VISHWAS \(AMENDMENT OF PROVISIONS\) ACT, 2023](#)

Act Name: AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016

ABDUCTED PERSONS (REPEAL) ACT, 2004

ABKARI, BENGAL ACT, 1908

ABKARI CALCUTTA ACT, 1908

ABOLITION OF PRIVY COUNCIL ACT, 1947

ABOLITION OF WHIPPED ACT, 1947

ABSORBED AREAS (LAW) ACT, 1956

ACADEMY OF SCIENTIFIC AND INNOVATIVE RESEARCH ACT, 2011

ACQUIRED TERRITORIES (MERGER) ACT, 1960

ACQUISITION OF CERTAIN AREA AT AYODHYA ACT, 1983

ACTING JUDGES ACT, 1867 [REPEALED]

ACTING JUDGES ACT, 2009

Details

12 October 2023

To view the complete Act, Click on the Act / Statute

Viewing Judgments on particular Section / Order / Article

When we click on the Act, there is an icon which appears, in front of the Section/Order/ Article. Click on the icon to view the judgments on that particular Section/Order/Article

Viewing Commentary on particular Section / Order / Article

When we click on the Act, there is a Maroon colour icon which appears across in front of the Section/Order/ Article. Click on the icon to view the Commentary on that particular Section/Order/Article. These will appear only in Acts, for which commentary is available.

Central Acts/Statutes/ Alphabetical

Sort by: Alphabetical ←

Rules & Regulations Available Pending Bill in Parliament Brief Facts View act in single doc Annotations Act in vernacular Comparative Chart Yet to be enforced

AADHAAR AND OTHER LAWS (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2019, (Central)

Preamble	AADHAAR AND OTHER LAWS (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2019	
Part I	PRELIMINARY	
Section 1	Short title and commencement	
Part II	AMENDMENTS TO THE AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016	
Section 2	Amendment of Long title of Act 18 of 2016	
Section 3	Amendment of section 2	
Section 4	Amendment of section 3	
Section 5	Insertion of new section 3A	
Section 6	Amendment of section 4	
Section 7	Amendment of section 7	
Section 8	Amendment of section 8	
Section 9	Insertion of new section 8A	

Act with the Parliament Sign

When we click on the Act with the Parliament sign, the Act displayed shows a flag on the top. This flag denotes that there is a proposed bill pending in the parliament pertaining to the Act.


Central Acts/Statutes/ Alphabetical

Sort by: Alphabetical

Rules & Regulations Available Pending Bill in Parliament Brief Facts View act in single doc Annotations Act in vernacular Comparative Chart Yet to be enforced

ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955 [REPEALED], (Central)

Current as on 12 October 2023

Preamble	THE ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955	
Section 1	Short title and commencement	
Section 2	Amendment of section I	
Section 3	Repeal of Ordinance 2 of 1955	
Statement of Objects and Reasons	ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955	

The Flag will also appear against the section of the Act, which will be amended by the Pending Bill in the Parliament. By clicking on this flag we can view the relevant clause of the pending bill. Clicking on the flag sign displays the Table of Content of the relevant Bill which is pending in the Parliament, as shown below.

CHIT FUNDS (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2018

Arrangement of Section

SECTIONS

PREAMBLE

Chit Funds (Amendment) Bill, 2018

1. [Short title and commencement](#)
2. [Amendment of section 2](#)
3. [Substitution of new section for section 11](#)
4. [Amendment of section 16](#)
5. [Amendment of section 17](#)
6. [Amendment of section 21](#)
7. [Amendment of section 85](#)

STATEMENT OF OBJECTS AND REASONS

ANNEXURE

Annotations

Manupatra

- Supreme Court
- High Courts and Other Courts
- Tribunals and Commissions
- International Database
- Business Policy
- Corporate Law and Taxation
- Notifications and Circulars
- Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules
 - Central
 - Bare Acts (Statutes)
 - Table of Contents
 - Rules and Regulations
 - State
- Bill, Drafts, Ordinances, etc.
- Forms
- Miscellaneous
- e-Books
- Articles
- Manupatra Journals Digital
- Legal Taxonomy

AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016, (Central) - Current as on 25 March 2018

Preamble - AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016

Act - Google Chrome

www.manupatrafast.in/ba/legisbnt.aspx?InActCompID=674137&InActID=28027

Preamble - AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016

Chapter I - PRELIMINARY

Section 1 - Short title, extent and commencement

Section 2 - Definitions

Chapter II - ENFORCEMENT

Section 3 - Aadhaar (Targeted Delivery of Financial and Other Subsidies, Benefits and Services) Act, 2016 - Google Chrome

www.manupatrafast.in/ba/NoteOnActs.aspx?InActCompID=674137&InActID=28027

Annotations

AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016

Preamble - AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016

The Aadhaar (Targeted Delivery of Financial and Other Subsidies, Benefits and Services) Act, 2016.

The preamble of the Act provides for delivery of subsidies, benefits and services in an efficient and transparent manner. The expenditure

10. HOW TO READ AN ACT ON MANUPATRA

Read judgments under particular section of an Act

Search within Acts

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

☒ Act Search
 ☐ Search By Act Number

☒ Central
 ☐ State
 ☐ International

Act Name Select an Act

code

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1859 - Central

[List all Acts](#)

Enter the Text to Search

Income

-Select-

Search by texts



[View Selected Act](#)

Sr.No	Act
1	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908-Section2-Definitions

Act - Mozilla Firefox

www.manupatrafast.com/Search/dispatch.aspx?nActCompID=20170&...

Section 2 - Definitions

Section 3 - Subordination

Section 4 - Savings

Section 5 - Application of

Section 6 - Pecuniary juris

Section 7 - Provincial Sme

Section 8 -

Part I - SUITS IN GENERAL

Section 9 to 14 - Jurisdic

Section 9 - Courts to try a

Section 10 -

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908

Section 2 - Definitions

In this Act, unless there is any subject or context,--

(1) "Code" includes rules;

Digest

Judgement

Read Judgement under particular section of an Act

Acts/ Statutes - Mozilla Firefox

www.manupatrafast.com/ba/ba/judgments.aspx?nactcompid=20170

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908

Section - 2 - Definitions

- Supreme Court
- HIGH COURTS
- Allahabad High Court
- Andhra Pradesh High Court
- APTEL
- Armed forces
- Bombay High Court
- Calcutta High Court
- CEGAT Chennai

11. BILLS

Following is how the bills appear on www.manupatra.com
Click on the chronological link to see a year wise listing : ...

BILLS INTRODUCED AND PASSED BY THE PARLIAMENT

17th Lok Sabha			
(2019-2024)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
16th Lok Sabha			
(2014- 2019)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
15th Lok Sabha			
(2009- 2014)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
14th Lok Sabha			
(2004-2009)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
13th Lok Sabha			
(1999-2004)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
upto 1999	Chronological	Alphabetical	

12. JUDGMENTS

Template Part

manupatra® Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

>> TOC

All Subject Coram Casenote Cases Referred Acts Citing Reference Status Counsel References Judgment

MANU/SC/1445/2015

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

Criminal Appeal No. 2431 of 2014

Decided On: 10.12.2015

Balbhadra Parashar Vs. State of Madhya Pradesh

Manupatra Citation

True Court Copy/ Print Replica

Print Replica of the Judgment

Click on Judge name to view all cases from various courts where they were a judge.

Honble Judges/Coram: Anil R. Dave and Dipak Misra, JJ.

Link for Judge Analytics

Counsels: For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: Prashant Shukla and Pashupathi Nath Razdan, Adv.

Click on Counsel name to view all cases from various courts where they were a Counsel.

Subject: Criminal

Subject Classification

Relevant Section: PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION ACT, 1988 - Section 13(1)(e)

Acts/Rules/Orders: Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988; Prevention of Corruption Act, 2006; Bihar Special Courts Act, 2009; Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (CrPC) - Section 482; Madhya Pradesh Vishesh Nyayalaya Adhiniyam, 2011

Cases Referred: Mansukhlal Vitthal Das C. No. 1303/1997; Jaswant Singh vs. The State of Punjab MANU/SC/0050/1957; State of Bihar and Ors. vs. P.P. Sharma and Ors. MANU/SC/0542/1992; State of Karnataka vs. Ameer Jan MANU/SC/7922/2007; Parkash Singh Badal and Ors. vs. State of Punjab and Ors. MANU/SC/5415/2006

Manupatra database gives ready links to referred cases.

Case Category: CRIMINAL MATTERS - MATTERS RELATING TO

Prior History / High Court Status: From the Judgment and Order dated 25.07.2014

Prior History of the case showing which court has the appeal come from.

Disposition: In Favour of State

Citing Reference: Discussed: 2 Mentioned: 3 Relied On: 1

Citing reference which analyses whether the referred cases have been Mentioned, Relied on: Discussed: Affirmed: Distinguished: Dissented

Case Note: Criminal - Sanction After investigation Petition - Dismissed

Case note gives a succinct summary of the case.

Facts: Appellant was a Manager of the Primary Agriculture Credit Co-operative Society. On the basis of allegations made, a case Under Section 13(1)(e) of the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 (the 1988 Act) was registered against him. After investigation it was found that he had secured assets and property of Rs. 1,05,44,604/- and, accordingly, sanction was sought to launch prosecution against him, and it was granted.

The trial court proceeded and charges were framed against him. The order of framing the charge was assailed in a Writ Petition which stood dismissed. In the petition Under Section 482, 1973 (the Code of Criminal Procedure) it was contended before the High Court that the sanction to prosecute the accused had not been granted in accordance with law as there had been no application of mind. The High Court held: there is prima facie evidence against the Petitioner in regard to acquiring property and assets in excess to his known source of income. In granting sanction to prosecute under the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 it is not necessary for the authority to pass a detailed reasoned judgment and order. The authority has to apply its mind. Even otherwise, there is sufficient evidence prima facie to prosecute the Petitioner.

JUDGMENT

Full Text of the judgment

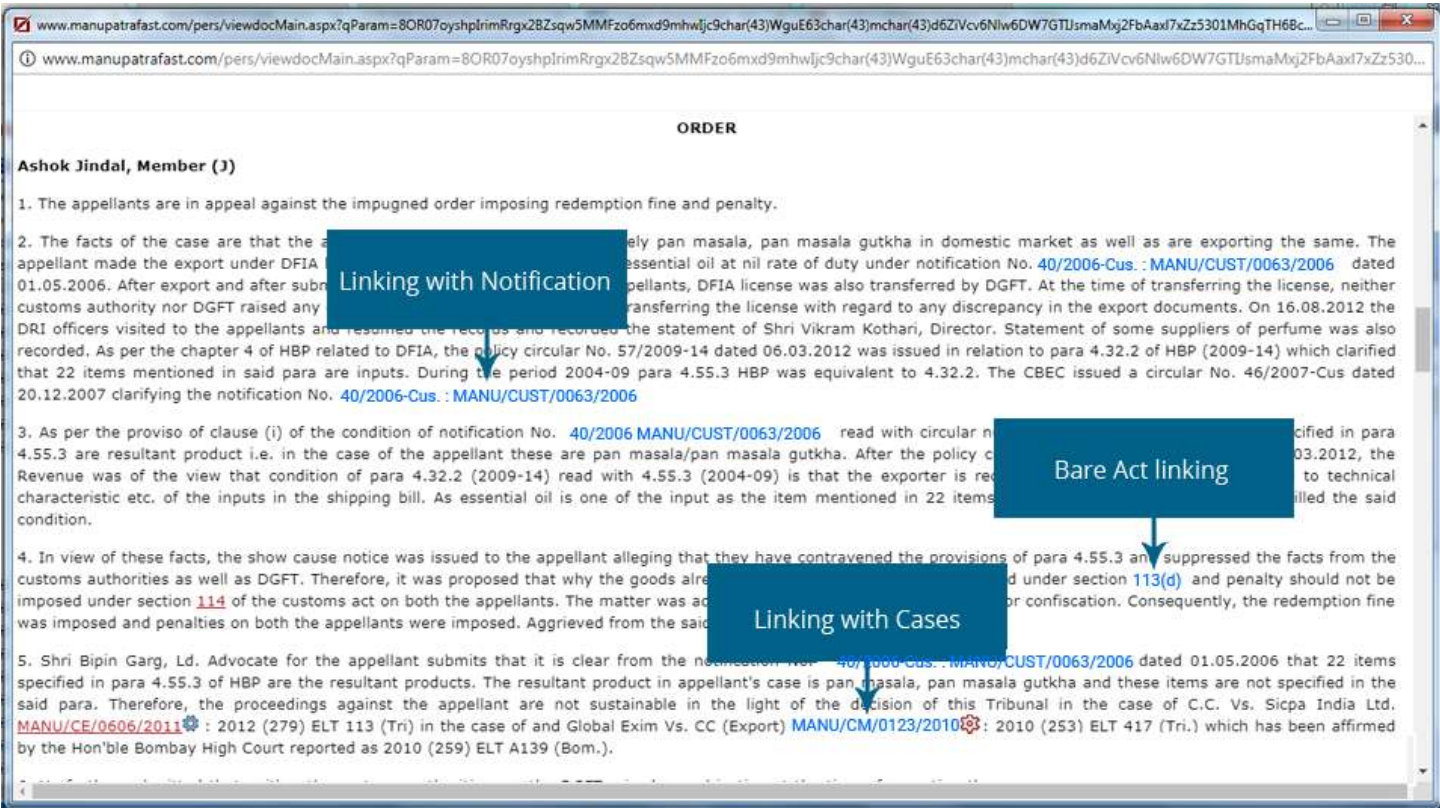
Dipak Misra, J.

1. In this appeal, by special leave, the Appellant has called in question the legal propriety of the order dated 25.07.2014 passed by the Division Bench of the High Court Madhya Pradesh at Jabalpur, Gwalior Bench in M. Cr. C. No. 4277 of 2014 whereby the High Court has declined to interfere in the petition preferred Under Section 482 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (for short, "the Code of Criminal Procedure") wherein the grant of sanction was called in question.

2. The facts, in a nutshell, are that the Appellant was a Manager of the Primary Agriculture Credit Co-operative Society, Village Pipraua, District Gwalior. On the basis of allegations made, a case Under Section 13(1)(e) of the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 (for short, the 1988 Act) was registered against him. After investigation it was found that he had secured assets and property of Rs. 1,05,44,604/- and, accordingly, sanction was sought to launch prosecution against him, and it was granted. As the factual matrix would reveal, the trial court proceeded and charges were framed against him. The order of framing the charge was assailed in a Writ Petition which stood dismissed.

3. In the petition Under Section 482 Code of Criminal Procedure it was contended before the High Court that the sanction to prosecute the accused had not been granted in accordance with law as there had been no application of mind. The High Court, after hearing the learned Counsel for the parties, has held as under:

Text Part



The screenshot shows a judgment titled "ORDER" by Ashok Jindal, Member (3). The text discusses an appeal against an order imposing a redemption fine and penalty. Key annotations include:

- Linking with Notification:** A blue box highlights the text "40/2006-Cus. : MANU/CUST/0063/2006" in paragraph 2, with an arrow pointing to the text.
- Bare Act linking:** A blue box highlights the text "40/2006 MANU/CUST/0063/2006" in paragraph 3, with an arrow pointing to the text.
- Linking with Cases:** A blue box highlights the text "MANU/CE/0606/2011" and "MANU/CM/0123/2010" in paragraph 5, with an arrow pointing to the text.

Dictionary words linked to Judgments

While browsing the judgments you may see a lot of words/phrases in blue colour as shown below. If you take the mouse over the word it will popup with legal meaning of that word/phrase.

It has some other features like 'Search this word' and 'More'.

Search this word: The same word can also be searched in Manu search by clicking on the "Search this word" link as shown below. The result will appear in Manu search window.

More: By default it brings only 400 characters on mouse over, in case if the meaning has more than 400 characters you need to click on **More** to view the full meaning.

released on probation of good conduct, the Court may, instead of sentencing him at once to any punishment, direct that he be released into a bond with or without sureties, to appear and receive sentence when called upon during such period (not exceeding three years) direct and in the meantime to keep the peace and be of good behavior: Provided that where any first offender is convicted by a Magist class not specially empowered record his opinion to that appearance before, such M

specially empowered

Specially empowered, where power is conferred on a person by name or by virtue of his office, the individual designated by name or as the holder of the office for the time being is empowered specially, *Sindhi Lahona Choitram Parasram v. State of Gujarat*, AIR 1967 SC 1532 (1533). The word "specially" has reference to the special purpose of the empowerment and is not intended to convey the sense of...

(10) Nothing in this section any other law for the time

ion 360(1) of the Code contemplates f age is convicted of an offence punish icted of an offence not punishable wit ; satisfaction of the Court having regar of sentencing him at once to any punishment, that he be released on his entering into a bond with or without sureties, to appear and receive sentence wi ceeding three years) and in the meantime to keep the peace and be of good behavior.

i, if the offender is less than 21 years of age or a woman not convicted of an offence not punishable with death or imprisonment for life; such offender can tion of the Court on the basis of parameters. on is punishable for less than seven years imprisonment crimes through ignorance, or inadvertence, or

Court is empowered to release an offender who is convicted of an offence punishable with imprisonment for not more than two years, or with fine, or with bc ar law in terms of Section 3 of the 1958 Act, subject to the condition that no previous conviction is proved against him. In terms of Section 4 of the 1958 A

1958 (20 of 1958), or the Children Act, 1960 for youthful offenders.

in which default it bring 400 char on r less mouse over, click on more will bring full data

ates that firstly, if person under twer ers have to furthe the offence was committed. 1

However, in respect of an offender more than 21 years of age, the benef ction 360 of the Code is to prevent young persons from being committed who, but for such lapses, might be expected to be good citizens.

Search this word More --

It will search for Specially empowered word in manu search and bring results on results page

Print Replica




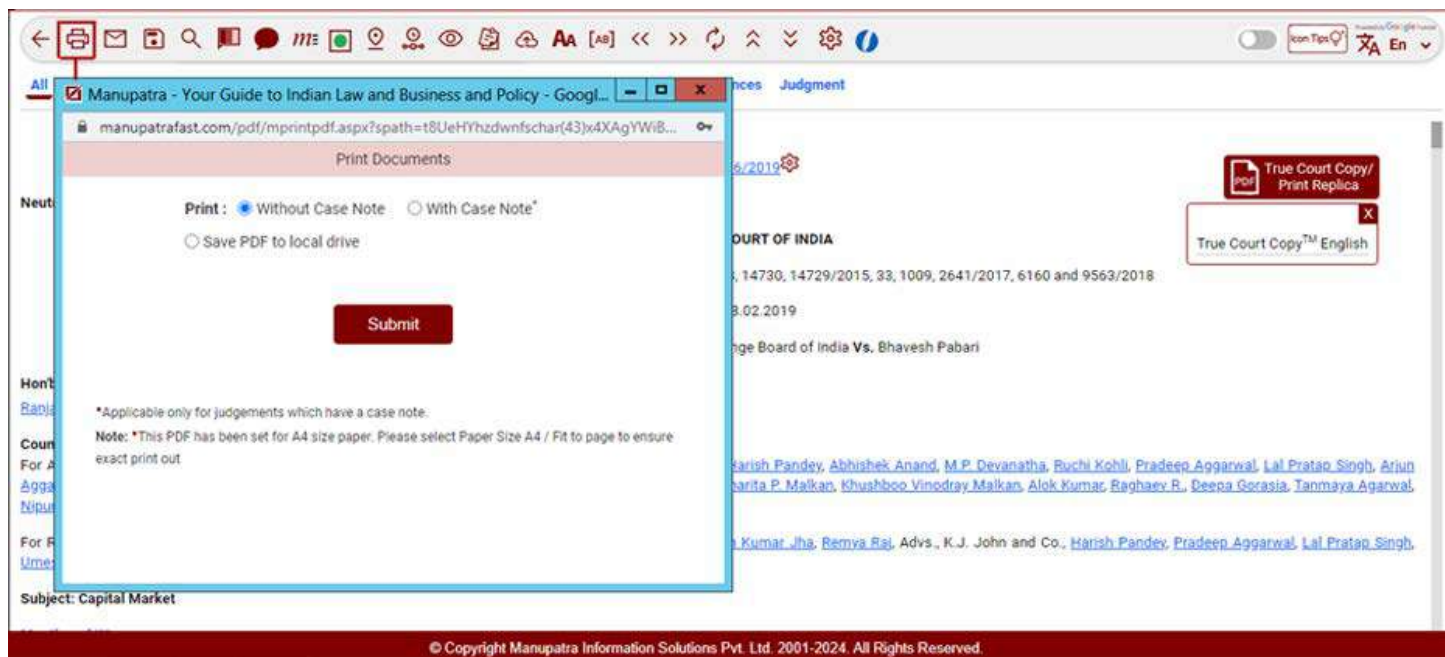
This icon is displayed at the top right corner of the Judgment.


Print Replica are the judgments in PDF format as reported in the journals. These are available for ready download & are accepted in courts. Currently we cover print replica of the following journals (UJ, MIPR, ELR, ECR, BLR, BLJR, AWR, KCCR, AWC, ACR, OLR, WLN, ILR Kerala, ILR-Karnataka, ILR- Punjab, Uttaranchal cases, KLJ)

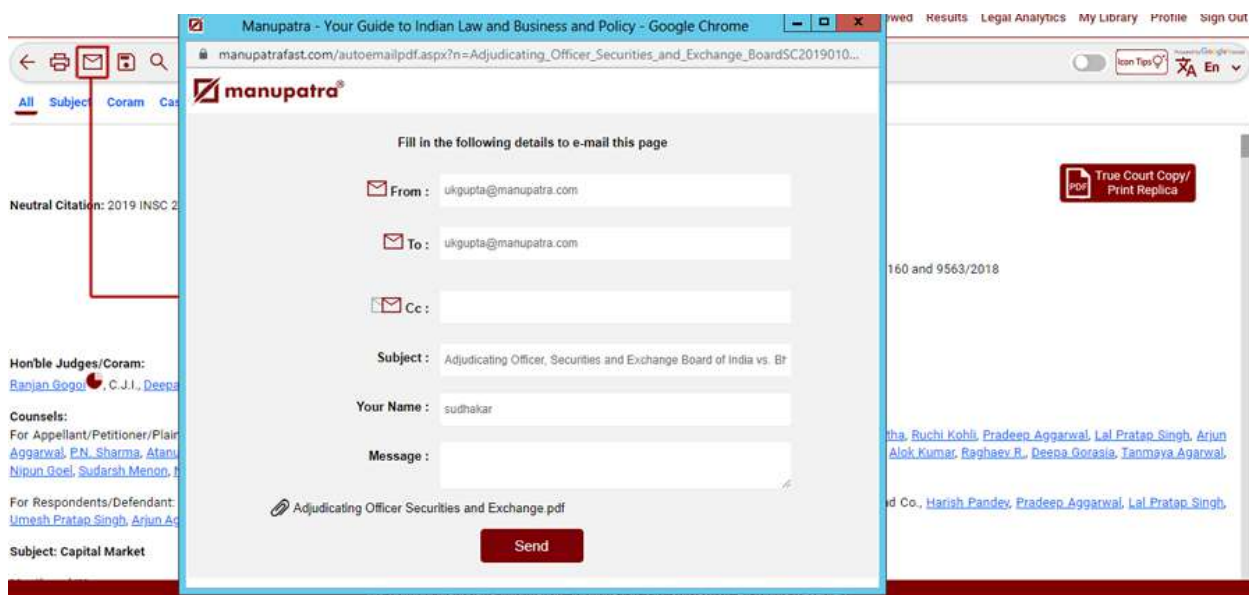
The screenshot shows the Manupatra website interface. On the left is a sidebar with a search bar and various filters. The main content area displays a judgment from the Supreme Court of India, dated 2019. The judgment is titled "Neutral Citation: 2019 INSC 289" and is a Civil Appeal Nos. 11311 of 2013. The judges listed are Hon'ble Judges/Coram: Rajan Gogoi, C.J., Deepak Gupta, and Sanjay K. Jha. The judgment is reported in the Supreme Court of India, Civil Appellate Jurisdiction, Civil Appeal Nos. 11311 of 2013. The judgment is available in PDF format, and a "True Court Copy/Print Replica" icon is visible in the top right corner of the judgment page. The icon is a red square with a white document icon and the text "True Court Copy/Print Replica".

Printing, Emailing & Saving Judgments

Printing - Once you Click on  this icon, the PDF version of Judgment will appear and the option of Printing Judgment with case note, without Case will be there. On selecting one option, it will show you the Print preview. You can print the document thereafter.




Emailing –  You can email the displayed document. If you select the “Email this page-option, the following screen will be displayed:



Change the recipient email id if required and click Send. Alternately you may Email from the session list also.

Saving

- User can save the Document by clicking “Save”  Icon appearing on the top right corner of the document.
- You can save the documents in folders.
- Once you click on Save, a window will appear, showing you My Folder by default.
- You can create a new folder by clicking on Create New Folder icon.
- A box will appear asking for the folder name & password protection, which is optional.
- If you apply the password for a folder, while opening the folder you will be prompted for the password. The folder can be viewed only after password authentication. If you leave the password box blank and create the folder, the folder can be accessed without password.

13. CITING REFERENCE

Citing Reference describes the manner in which cases cited within the judgment are considered in terms of their relevancy or applicability. Cases referred are marked as

• Mentioned • Relied on • Discussed • Distinguished • Dissented • Affirmed

www.manupatrafast.com/pers/viewdocMain

Prior History / High Court Status:
From the Judgment and Order dated 29/01/1992 (MANU/MH/0071/1992)

Disposition:
Appeal Dismissed

Cases Overruled / Reversed:
Narothamdas Jethabhai and Anr. v. A.P. Pottery Co Ltd, MANU/MP/0008/1985 AIR

Citing Reference:

Discussed

Distinguished

Relied On

Case Note:
Constitution - distribution of legislative of Small Causes (Enhancement of Powers Act), Maharashtra High Court (Hearing Letters Patent Appeals) Act, 1986 and Appeals Samapti) Adhiniyam, 1981 and constitutional validity of Acts of 1981 competent to confer general jurisdiction

www.manupatrafast.com/citation/CRDetail.aspx?ManuID=MANU/SC/0026/2005&type=2

Jamshed N. Guzdar vs. State of Maharashtra and Ors. (11.01.2005 - SC) (MANU/SC/0026/2005)

	Supreme Court	Madras	Delhi	Calcutta	Bombay	Allahabad	Other Courts
Relied On	2						2
Affirmed							
Dissented							
Distinguished	1			1	1		
Discussed	1		1	2	1		1
Mentioned							

Discussed Relied On Distinguished

Sr.no.	Title	Citation Ref
1	Ahmed Moideen Khan and Ors. v. Inspector of 'D' Division	Discussed
2	K.Kumarswamy Kumandan and Bros. v. Premier Electric Co.	Discussed
3	Geetika Panwar v. Government of NCT of Delhi and Ors.	Discussed
4	Indo-Mercantile Bank Ltd. v. Commissioner, Quilon Municipality	Discussed
5	Narothamdas Jethabhai and Anr. v. A.P. Phillips	Discussed
6	Mulchand Kundanmal Jagtiani v. Raman Hiralal Shah	Discussed
7	Rajinder Singh etc. v. Kultar Singh and Ors.	Discussed
8	State of Bombay v. Narothamdas Jethabhai and Anr.	Discussed
9	O.N. Mohindroo v. The Bar Council of Delhi and Ors.	Discussed
10	P.K. Rooyal v. State of Maharashtra	Discussed

14. CITED IN PARA

This feature enables the user to see the relevant paragraphs in various judgments, where the current case has been referred. Cited in Para link appears on the top of the Judgment.

Click on Cited in Para link appearing on top of the judgment (Vishaka and Ors. v. State of Rajasthan and Ors.). This link will only appear in judgments which have been referred in other judgments.



Sort By: Decision Date (Oldest) ?

Balbhadra Parashar vs. State of Madhya Pradesh (10.12.2015 - SC)

Cited In Courts & Tribunals : 7

See the relevant paragraphs in various judgements where the current case has been referred

The State of Maharashtra vs. Ramesh Khandu Salve (05 . 03 . 2021 - BOMHC) (MANU/MH/0709/2021) (Cited : 0)	-
Apex court in Balbhadra Parashar vs. State of Madhya Pradesh MANU/SC/1445/2015 : AIR 2016 SC 1554. The Apex court held that grant of sanction is not empty formality and order of consent should not be construed in a pedantic manner and the purpose for which order of sanction is required to be passed should always be borne in mind, and there has to be application of mind in support of the sanction. Paras-5 & 6 read as under:-	
The State of Maharashtra vs. Ratan Tulshiram Londhe (20 . 02 . 2020 - BOMHC) (MANU/MH/0286/2020) (Cited : 0)	+
Rameshchandra Pujabhai Variya vs. State of Gujarat (07 . 02 . 2020 - GUJHC) (MANU/GJ/0347/2020) (Cited : 0)	+
The State of Maharashtra vs. Gopal Ambadas Gawali (22 . 01 . 2020 - BOMHC) (MANU/MH/0142/2020) (Cited : 1)	+

15. CASE MAP®

Case Map® provides a visual view of the top 20 cases, with respect to a subject case [appears in central circle]. These top 20 cases are Cases Cited by the Subject Case (referred) and Cases where the Subject Case has been Cited (mentioned in). This pictorial depiction of the relationships between cases also helps identify other cases which may be of relevance.

To access the Case Map®, click on the Case Map® link appearing on the top of the judgment. You may also access the Case Map® from the Citing Reference field. Click on the link to launch the pictorial view. When you first view the Case Map®, the subject case is displayed in the centre of the screen and around it are cases with which it has a relationship (referred or mentioned in)

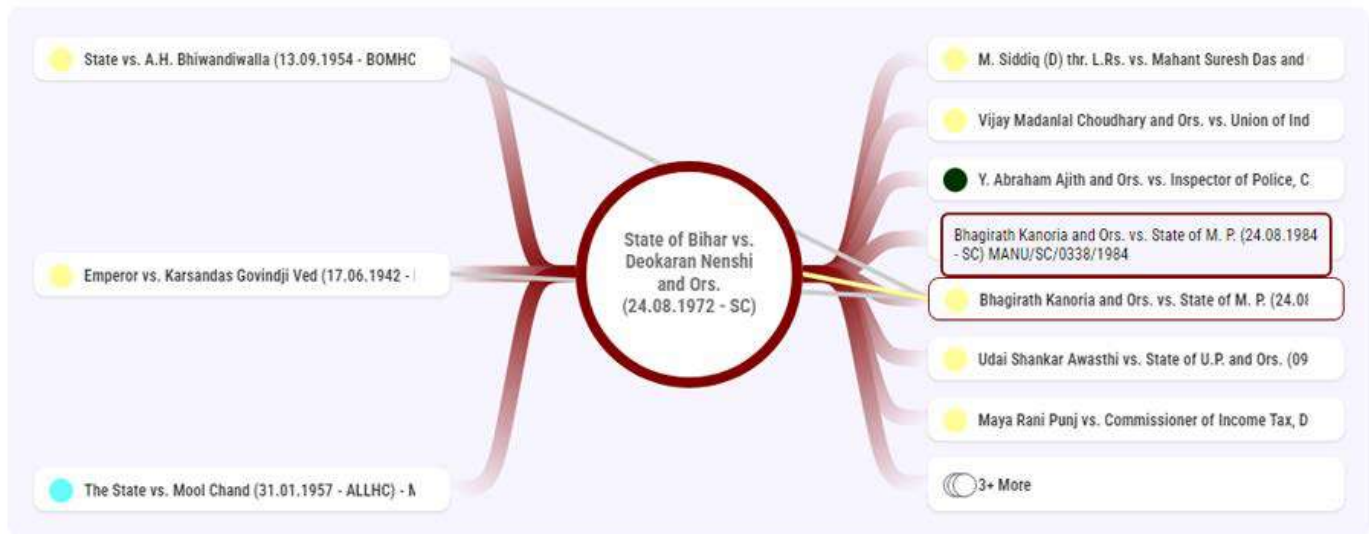
Case Map



Case Map



> Adjudicating Officer, Security... > State of Bihar vs. Deokaran N...



Relation between cases (Color bases on their citing reference)

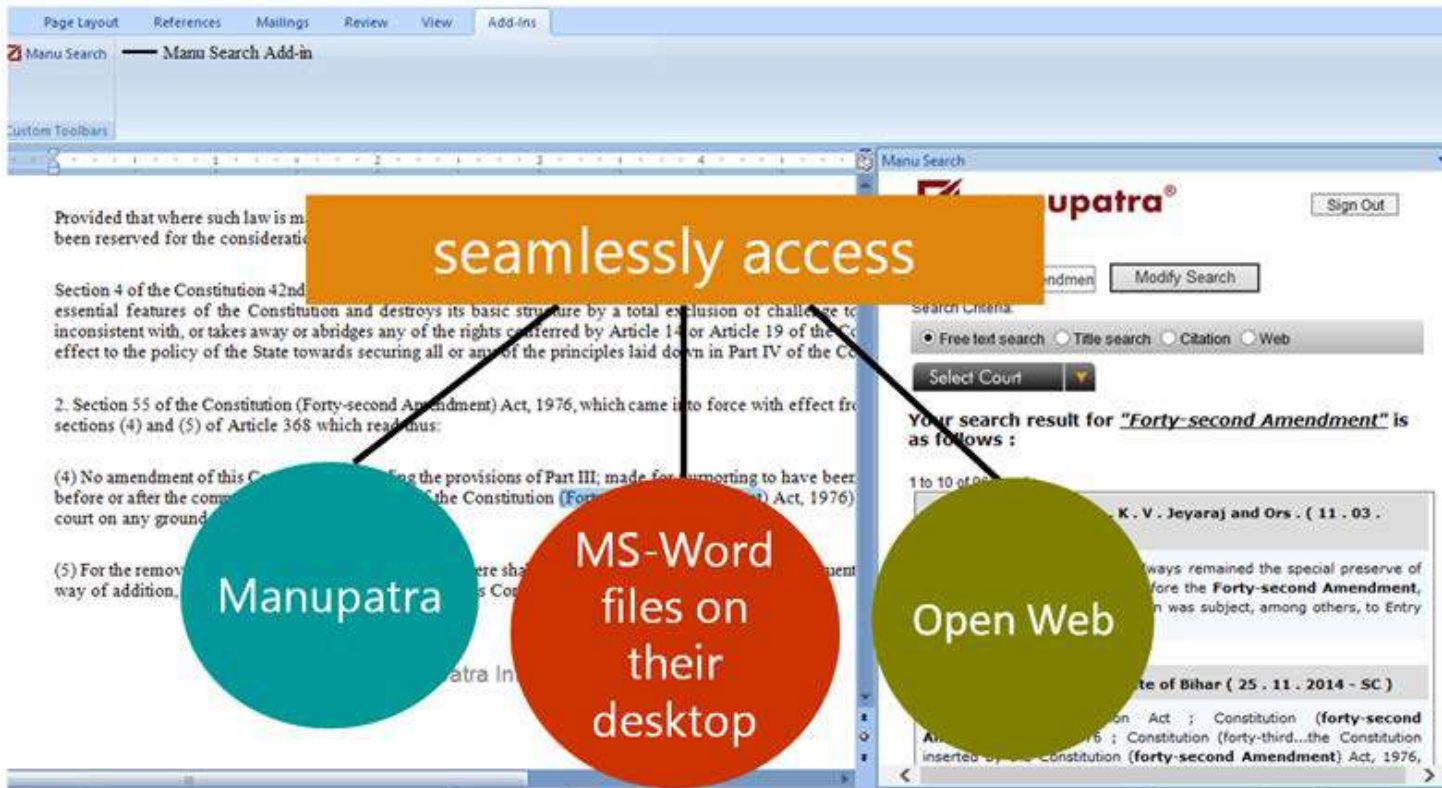
● Mentioned
 ● Discussed
 ● Distinguished
 ● Dissented
 ● Affirmed
 ● Relied On
 ● Overruled

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16. MANUPATRA MS WORD CONNECT

MS Word users seamlessly access content & resources from Manupatra, the open Web & Word files on their desktop.

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Manu Search Add-in

Manu Search

Search Criteria:

☒ Free text search ☐ Title search ☐ Citation ☐ Web

Select Court

Your search result for "Forty-second Amendment" is as follows :

1 to 10 of 10

K. V. Jeyaraj and Ors. (11 . 03 .

ways remained the special preserve of

fore the **Forty-second Amendment**,

was subject, among others, to Entry

ate of Bihar (25 . 11 . 2014 - SC)

on Act ; Constitution (**forty-second**

1976 ; Constitution (forty-third...the Constitution

inserted by the Constitution (**forty-second Amendment**) Act, 1976,

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Users can now seamlessly access content and resources from Manupatra, the open Web and Word files on their desktop.

System Requirement

Windows XP/Vista/Windows 7/ Win 2K3 / Win2K8

MS Office

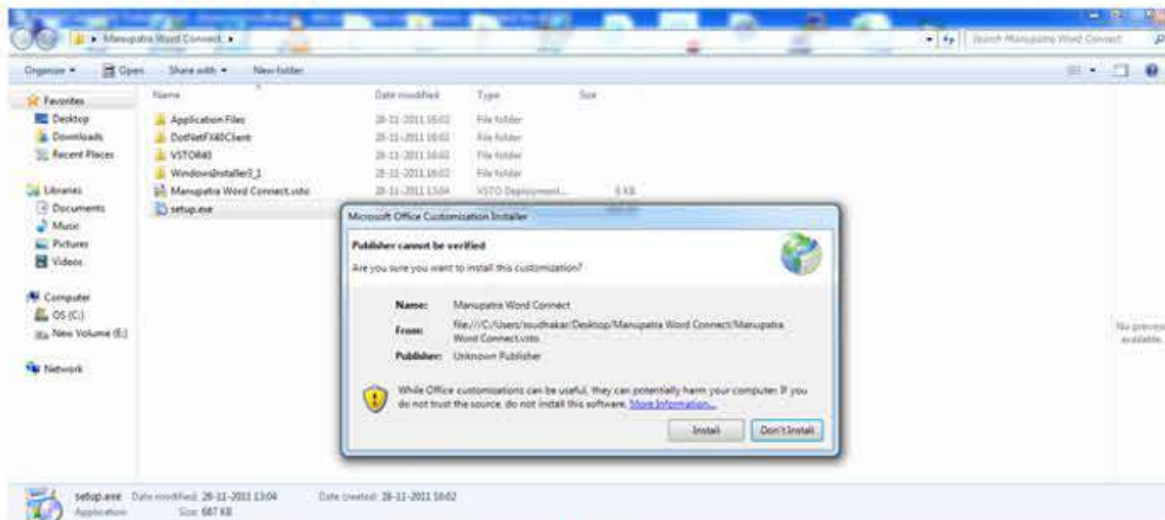
Ms Office 2007/2010 (Ms Word)

Click here to

 **DOWNLOAD**

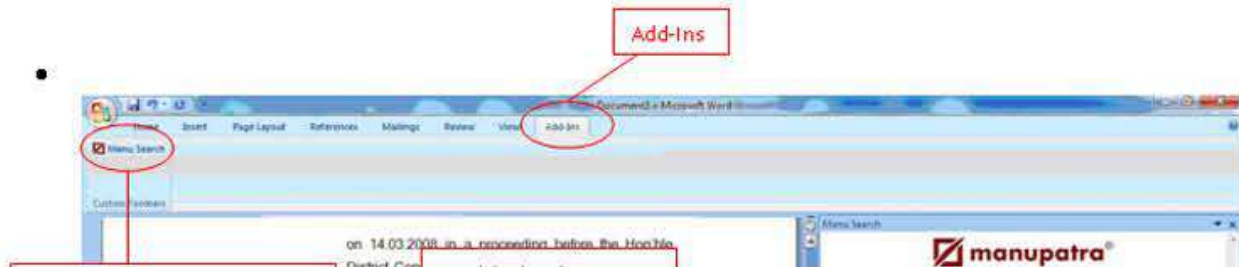
Installation

- Download **Manupatra Word Connect** tool on your local drive.
- Unzip the folder
- Run the **setup.exe** file
- Click on **Install** button. (See fig 1)



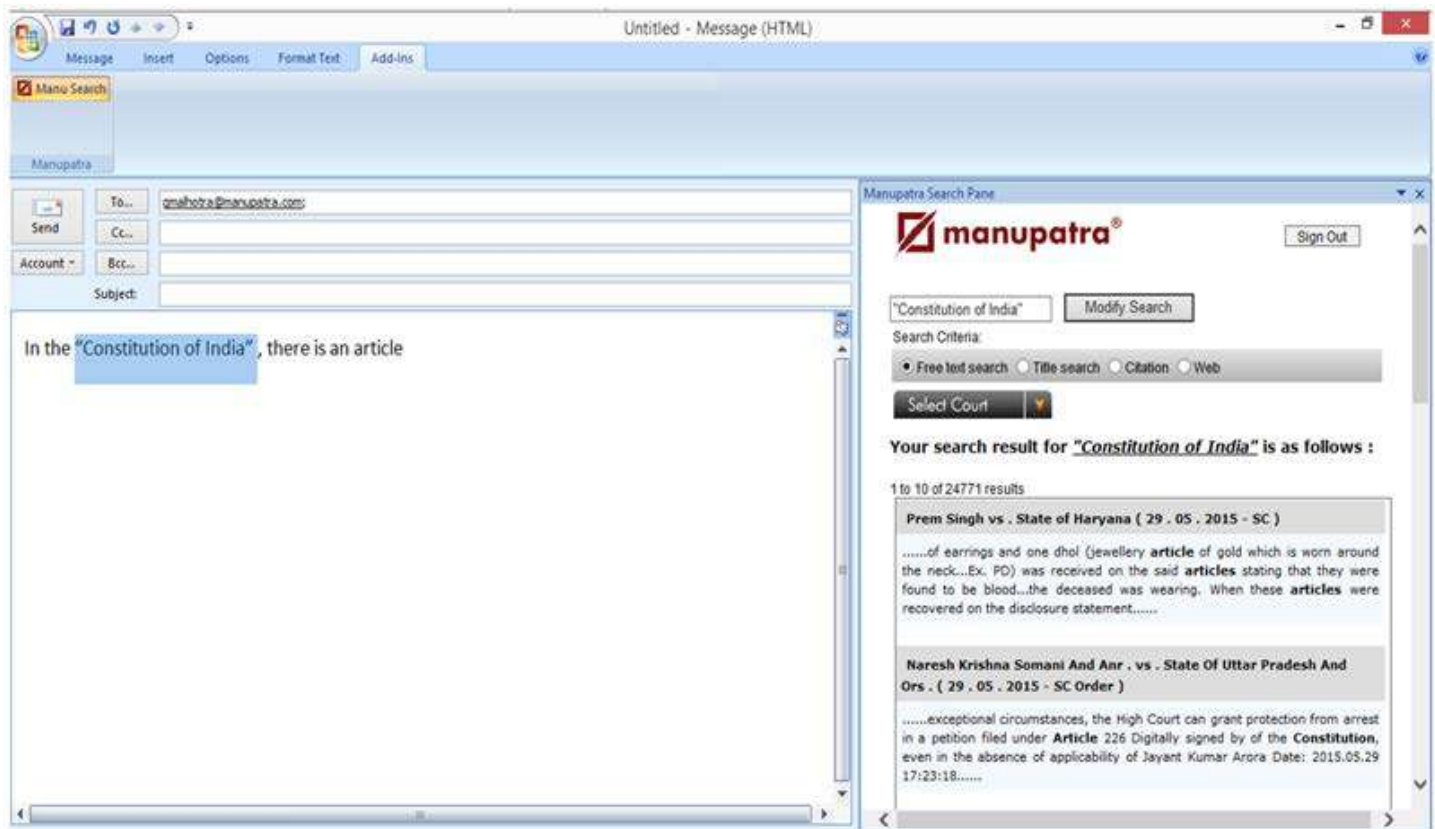
(Fig 1)

- Highlight the text in your doc file you want to search and click on **Manu Search** Icon appearing in Add Ins Menu.
- You will be prompted to Login to Manupatra.
- Please enter your Manupatra Sign In and password ensure no one is logged in with the same Sign in else it will give you "The session is already active" message. (See fig 2)




17. MANUPATRA & OUTLOOK INTEGRATION

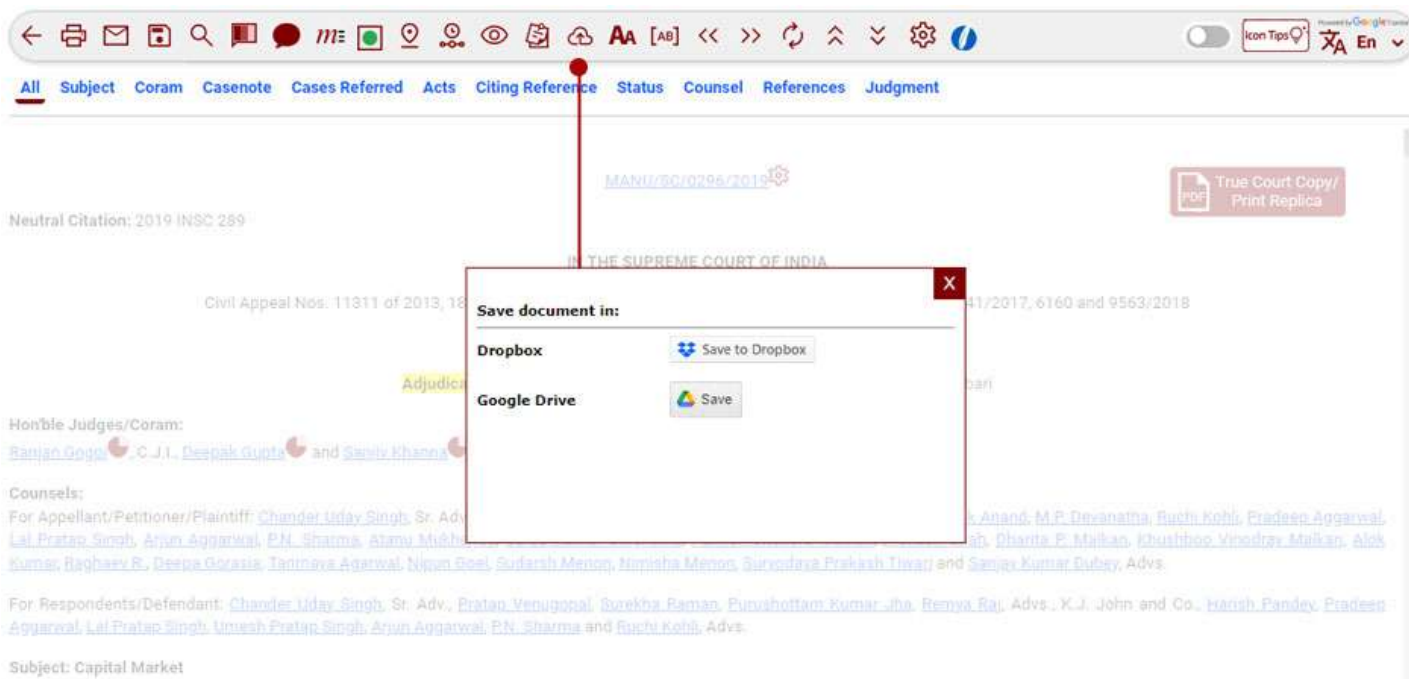
You can Download Manupatra Outlook Connect App as same as Manupatra Word Connect.
Allows users to search across **www.manupatra.com** using Microsoft outlook while reading and composing emails



18. CLOUD COMPUTING

Now upload any document from Manupatra to your cloud account(e.g. Dropbox/Google Drive) at a button click.

- Click on cloud icon  (from Floating Navigaton that appears at bottom of the Judgment page) to upload the document to your cloud account.
- Click on the respective buttons (Dropbox/Google Drive) to Save the document to your cloud account.
- Google Drive works with below mentioned browser
- Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Internet Explorer (only IE9 and IE10)
- Dropbox works with below mentioned browser
- Internet Explorer 8+, Chrome, Safari 3+ , Firefox 3+, Opera 9+



The screenshot shows the Manupatra website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with various icons and a search bar. Below the navigation bar, there is a menu with options like 'All', 'Subject', 'Coram', 'Casenote', 'Cases Referred', 'Acts', 'Citing Reference', 'Status', 'Counsel', 'References', and 'Judgment'. The main content area displays a document titled 'Neutral Citation: 2019 INSC 259'. A 'True Court Copy/Print Replica' button is visible in the top right corner. A 'Save document in:' dialog box is open in the center, showing options to 'Save to Dropbox' and 'Save' (Google Drive). The background text includes 'IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA', 'Civil Appeal Nos. 11311 of 2013, 18', 'Hon'ble Judges/Coram: Ranjan Gogoi, C.J., Deepak Gupta and Sanjay Khanna', 'Counsel: Anand M.P. Devanatha, Ruchi Kohli, Pradeep Aggarwal, Lal Pratap Singh, Arjun Aggarwal, P.N. Sharma, Atanu Mishra, Kumar, Raghaev R., Deepa Gorasia, Tadmaya Agarwal, Nipun Goel, Sudarsh Menon, Nupisha Menon, Suryodaya Prakash Tiwari and Sanjay Kumar Dubey, Advs.', 'For Respondents/Defendant: Chandar Uday Singh, Sr. Adv., Pratap Venugopal, Surekha Raman, Punyashottam Kumar Jha, Remya Raj, Advs., K.J. John and Co., Harish Pandey, Pradeep Aggarwal, Lal Pratap Singh, Umesh Pratap Singh, Arjun Aggarwal, P.N. Sharma and Ruchi Kohli, Advs.', and 'Subject: Capital Market'.

19. CROSS REFERENCING & LINKING

Only database providing extensive cross referencing which saves time for the users.

Ready links in Judgments:

- Cases Referred in Judgments
- Sections of any Act referred in Judgments
- Rules, Regulations and orders referred with in judgments
- Notifications and circulars referred in judgments


Ready links in Judgments:

- Bills to Acts
- Acts to Pending Bills
- Section-wise judgments linking
- Amending Acts and notification linking in footnotes
- Rules and Regulations notified under particular Act
- Sections/Rules of any other Act referred in particular Act

20. GOOGLE TRANSLATE

The screenshot displays the Manupatra website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below this, a search bar contains the query: "Act/code of civil procedure 1908 cpc, code of civil procedure 1908 cpc AND Section/order* 37, section* 1 AND AND main-1". The search results show "1-1 of 1 Results". A "Select Language" dropdown menu is open, showing a list of languages: Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Nepali, Punjabi (Gurmukhi), Tamil, Telugu, and Urdu. A disclaimer box is overlaid on the right side of the page, stating: "This is a hyperlink provided for your convenience and research. translations which you request are provided by Google translate. manupatra is not responsible for (and makes no warranty with respect to) the accuracy, adequacy, reliability or completeness of any translations and disclaims all liability, loss and damage of any nature arising in connection with translations. By use of this hyperlink to obtain a translation you confirm your agreement to the foregoing. For official purposes English translation will prevail over the translated version."

21. STICKY NOTES

Sticky Notes  gives an option to highlight important parts in a judgment and add notes and comments in Judgments.

Using the sticky note feature, users can:


- Add Notes & Comments in the judgment for ready reference
- Highlight important parts of the judgment
- Save & download the sticky note documents with formatting & access from 'My Saved Docs'
- Print and E-mail the Sticky Note documents
- Sticky note summary which user can filter / email / print and download
- Search all sticky notes
- Sticky note documents can be accessed from Manupatra App.


How to add Sticky notes in Judgments:


Click on the sticky note icon  present on top side of the Judgment





Clicking on the icon activates the sticky note option and the menu for the sticky note pops up with all the available options:


My Notepad
×

 New Note

 Highlights

 Comment


Created By Me (32) Shared With Me (13) 


Topic

Normal ▾

Font ▾

Size ▾



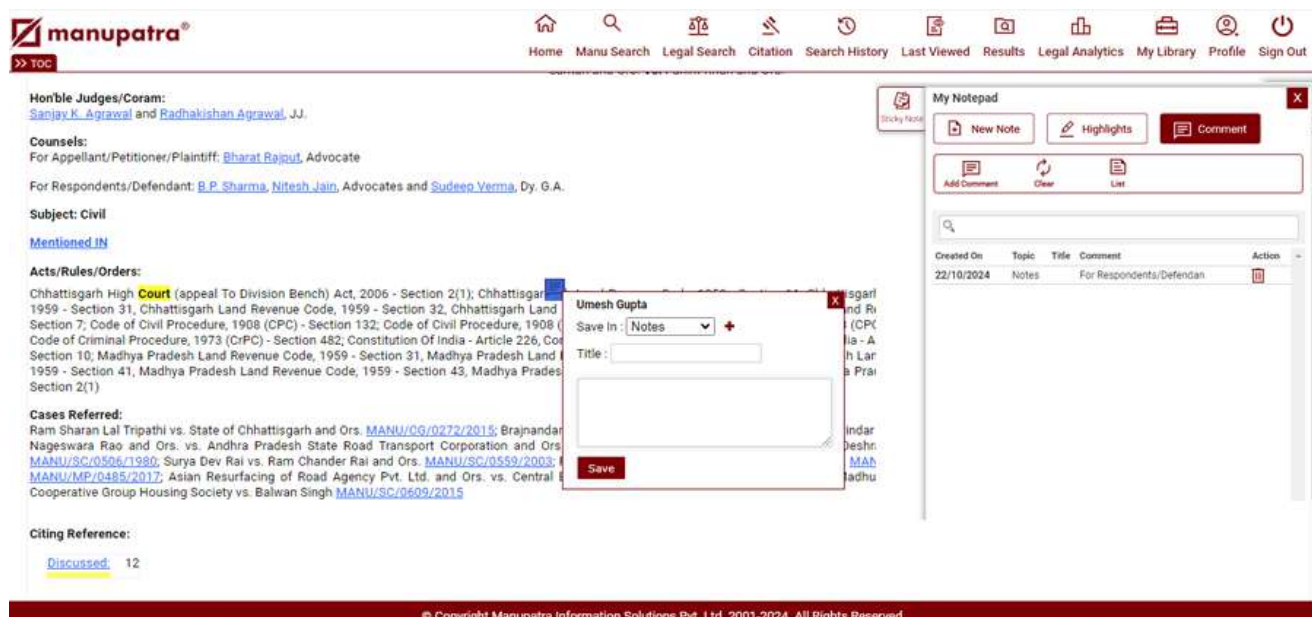


Submit


Cancel


Draft

To highlight any part of the judgment, click on the highlighter icon – Add highlights. Select the part of the judgment you wish to highlight.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra web application interface. The top navigation bar includes icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. The main content area shows a legal document with various sections: Hon'ble Judges/Coram, Counsels, Subject, Mentioned IN, Acts/Rules/Orders, Cases Referred, and Citing Reference. A comment box is open over the document, showing the user's name 'Umesh Gupta', a dropdown menu for 'Save In' set to 'Notes', and a 'Title' field. A 'Save' button is visible at the bottom of the comment box. On the right side, there is a 'My Notepad' sidebar with buttons for 'New Note', 'Highlights', and 'Comment'. Below these buttons is a table with columns for 'Created On', 'Topic', 'Title', 'Comment', and 'Action'. The table contains one entry with the date '22/10/2024', topic 'Notes', and title 'For Respondents/Defendan'.

To add a Comment, click on the Add Comments icon , then click in the document where the comment has to be placed. Right click on the comment box. The black notes box pops open. By default your comments are saved under the topic 'Notes'. User may create a new topic under which to save the comments.

To create a new Topic click on plus button (+) on the bottom of the black popup, and type the new topic name. Click on Save . Each topic will be saved as separate folder & can be viewed from

22. NOTIFICATION

manupatra®

Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

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 - High Courts and Other Courts
 - Tribunals and Commissions
 - International Database
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 - Corporate Law and Taxation
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Central
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - State
 - Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Regulations
 - Bills and Ordinances
 - Court Fees, Forms, Rules, Stamp
 - Committee Reports
 - Draft Agreements / Deeds
 - Statutory Forms
 - Miscellaneous
 - Academic e-Books
 - Compare Provisions
 - 2 Acts : [Central - Central] : [State - State]
 - Law as on present date and date
 - Dictionary, Maxims
 - e-Books
 - Articles

[All](#)
[Subject](#)
[Coram](#)
[Casenote](#)
[Cases Referred](#)
[Acts](#)
[Citing Reference](#)
[Status](#)
[Counsel](#)
[References](#)
[Judgment](#)

Prior History / High Court Status:
From the Judgment and Order dated 10.09.2013 of the Securities Appellate Tribunal, Mumbai in Appeal No. 71 of 2012 ([MANU/SE/0046/2013](#))

Citing Reference: Discussed: 6 Mentioned: 12

Case Note:
Capital Market - Quantum of penalty - Section 15-J of Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ("SEBI Act") - Issue in present case was relating to determining quantum of penalty imposable by **Adjudicating Authority** - Whether conditions stipulated in Clauses (a), (b) and (c) of Section 15-J of ("SEBI Act") were exhaustive to govern discretion in **Adjudicating Officer** to decide on quantum of penalty or said conditions were merely illustrative - Whether power and discretion vested by Section 15-J of SEBI Act to decide on quantum of penalty, regardless of manner in which first question is answered, stands eclipsed by penalty provisions contained in Section 15-A to Section 15-HA of SEBI Act.

Facts:
Issue in present case was relating to determining quantum of penalty imposable by **Adjudicating Authority**. Question raised is whether conditions stipulated in Clauses (a), (b) and (c) of Section 15-J of ("SEBI Act") were exhaustive to govern discretion in **Adjudicating Officer** to decide on quantum of penalty or said conditions were merely illustrative.

Held, while disposing of the appeal

1. A narrow view would be in direct conflict with the provisions of Section 15-I(2) of the SEBI Act which vests jurisdiction in the **Adjudicating Officer**, who is empowered on completion of the inquiry to impose "such penalty as he thinks fit in accordance with the provisions of any of those sections."[\[9\]](#)

2. The circumstances enumerated in Clauses (a), (b) and (c) of Section 15-J of the SEBI Act may have no relevance and may never arise in case of contraventions

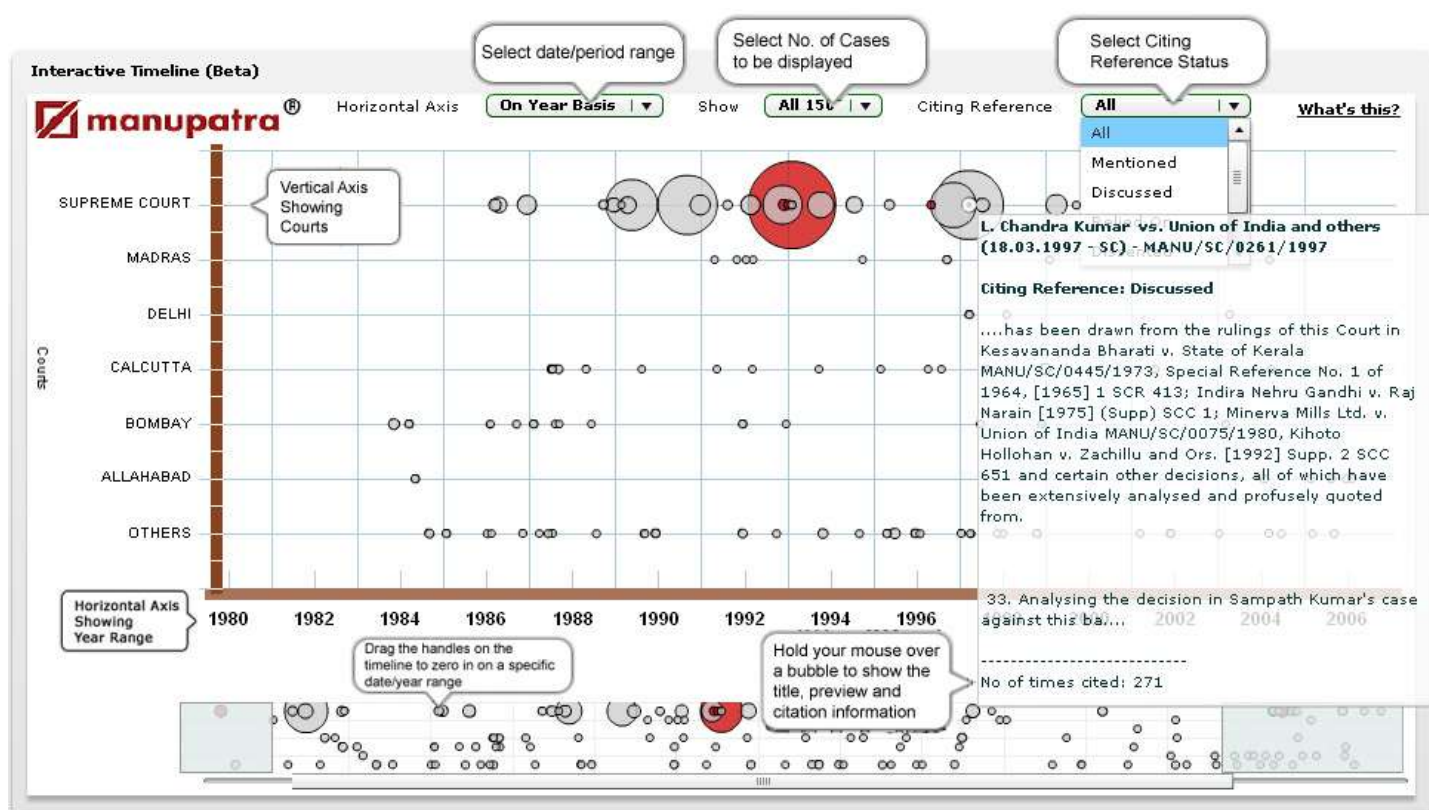
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23. AUTHORITY CHECK INTERACTIVE TIMELINE

The Interactive Timeline/ Authority Check shows how many times the subject case has been cited in various courts along with the date of decision of the most recent cite. This does not show if the case is good law or bad law. This gives you ready link to the cases where the subject case has been cited. Once you find a useful case, this feature can help you find other similar cases. The Interactive Timeline/Authority Check only shows results from our database.

About the feature:

1. Vertical Axis displays list of Courts viz. Supreme Court, Selected High Courts and Other High Courts in 'Others' category.
2. Horizontal Axis displays year range in which case has been further cited.
3. By rolling and holding mouse over a bubble, one can view extract of the case and no. of times it has been cited further.
4. Citation Summary shows how many times case has been cited, in total and separately in Supreme Court and High Courts, respectively



















































24. MY NOTEPAD - REAL TIME DOCUMENT SHARING

Users can create/invite/share the note against a document. The invitation can only be sent to Manupatra's active clients.

Click on My Notes Summary under My Library from Top Bar to access the same.




My Notes Summary (32)

S.No.	Title	Date	File	Share	Edit	Delete
1	2 Sep 24	02/09/2024				
2	testing 6 Aug 24 -	07/08/2024				
3	testing	18/10/2023				
4	testing	18/10/2023				
5	vghg	16/10/2023				
6	test safari	16/10/2023				
7	13 oct	13/10/2023				
8	13 oct	13/10/2023				
9	Ghh	12/10/2023				
10	Tty	12/10/2023				
11	gsfgsfegfegge	12/10/2023				
12	testing	10/10/2023				
<div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> </div>						

25. CROSS CITATIONS OF 300+ JOURNALS

Citation Search

Manu Citation Neutral Citation **Indian Citation** International Citation

Publisher 	Year	Volume Number
Select 	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Page Number	Court	
<input type="text"/>	Select 	
Search		

1 result(s) found

Manu Citation	Publisher Citation	Judgment Title
MANU/UP/0153/1918	AIR 1918 All 12 →	Munna Singh vs. Ausan Singh and Ors. (30.07.1918 - ALLHC)

MANU/SC/0304/1975; **Minerva Mills** Ltd. v. Union of India MANU/SC/0075/1980; Kihoto Hollohan v. Zachilhu MANU/SC/0101/1992; Fertiliser Corporation Kamg. Association v. State of Gujarat MANU/SC/0472/1981; Pratibha Bonnerjee v. Union of India MANU/SC/0101/1996; Marbury v. [1803]Mad 1 Cranch 137; State of P. MANU/SC/0429/1980; S.P. Sampath Kumar v. UOI [(1987) 2 SCC 124]; J.B. Chopra v. UOI [(1987) 1 SCC 422]; M.B. Majumdar v. UOI [(1990) 4 SCC 501]; Amulya C. 1992; Dr. Mahesh Chandra Mehta v. UOI [(1996) 3 SCC 671]; Indira Sawhney v. Union of India [(1992) 3 SCC 217];

Citations - Google Chrome

www.manupatrafast.com/citation/crosscitations.aspx?code=MANU/SC/0101/1996

Equivalent Citations

Union of India and others vs. Pratibha Bonnerjee and another (21.11.1995 - SC)

ADR 1996 SC 693
JT 1995 (8) SC 357
MANU/SC/0101/1996
1996 (1) UJ 56
1996 (1) BLJR 401
[1995] Supp 5 SCR 511
(1995) 4 SCC 768
1995 (8) SCALE 573
(1996) 1 UPLBEC 122

Case Note:
Held: Judicial feature comp part of the b. However, as Shetel & Gro and are not i basic structu as a fundam definitive te

"....We find t From their c 32 respecti

2. Interprete can never be

have to ensure that the balance of power envisaged by the Constitution is maintained and that the legislature and the executive do not, in the disch smaller their duty to ensure that the judicial discipline rendered by those who man the subordinate Courts and Tribunals do not fall foul of etc.

2 of the Con i in the High v. The Doctr i constitute i tial features i with the q purpose, and ti, 3. in **Min**

Benches of i lical review

test the co and to this e

Parallel Citations to 300+ Journals

Unmatched Citation Search

Find Cases with Partial citation information also

26. MANU CITE

A gear like icon is shown beside every manuid mentioned/linked in a document, manu cite when clicked displays the number of times the judgment has been cited in other judgments. The treatment of the subject case in other cases is also depicted. Manu Cite when clicked from the top bar displays a sorted view of all the manuids mentioned in the selected judgment along with their cited count and treatment in other cases.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra web interface. At the top is a toolbar with various icons for navigation and editing. Below the toolbar is a navigation bar with tabs: All, Subject, Coram, Casenote, Cases Referred, Acts, Citing Reference, Status, Counsel, References, and Judgment. The main content area displays the details of a judgment, including the Hon'ble Judges/Coram, Counsels, and Relevant Section. A sidebar on the right, titled 'Manu Cite', shows a list of cases cited in the document, including MANU/SC/0096/2018 and MANU/SC/0212/2016.

Hon'ble Judges/Coram:
[Ranjan Gogoi](#), C.J.I., [Deepak Gupta](#) and [Sanjiv Khanna](#), JJ.

Counsels:
 For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: [Chander Uday Singh](#), Sr. Adv., [Sahil Khanna](#), J.D. Baruah, [Praveen Kumar](#), [Harish Pandey](#), [Abhishek Anand](#), [M.P. Devanatha](#), [Ruchi Kohli](#), [Pradeep Aggarwal](#), [Lal Pratap Singh](#), [Arjun Aggarwal](#), [P.N. Sharma](#), [Atanu Mukherjee](#), [Sarad Kumar Singhania](#), [Purvish Jitendra Malkan](#), [Prakash Shah](#), [Dharita P. Malkan](#), [Khushboo Vinodray Malkan](#), [Alok Kumar](#), [Raghaev R.](#), [Deepa Gorasia](#), [Tanmaya Agarwal](#), [Nipun Goel](#), [Sudarsh Menon](#), [Nimisha Menon](#), [Suryodaya Prakash Tiwari](#) and [Sanjay Kumar Dubey](#), Advs.

For Respondents/Defendant: [Chander Uday Singh](#), Sr. Adv., [Pratap Venugopal](#), [Surekha Raman](#), [Purushottam Kumar Jha](#), [Remya Raj](#), Advs., K.J. John and Co., [Harish Pandey](#), [Pradeep Aggarwal](#), [Lal Pratap Singh](#), [Umesh Pratap Singh](#), [Arjun Aggarwal](#), [P.N. Sharma](#) and [Ruchi Kohli](#), Advs.

Subject: Capital Market

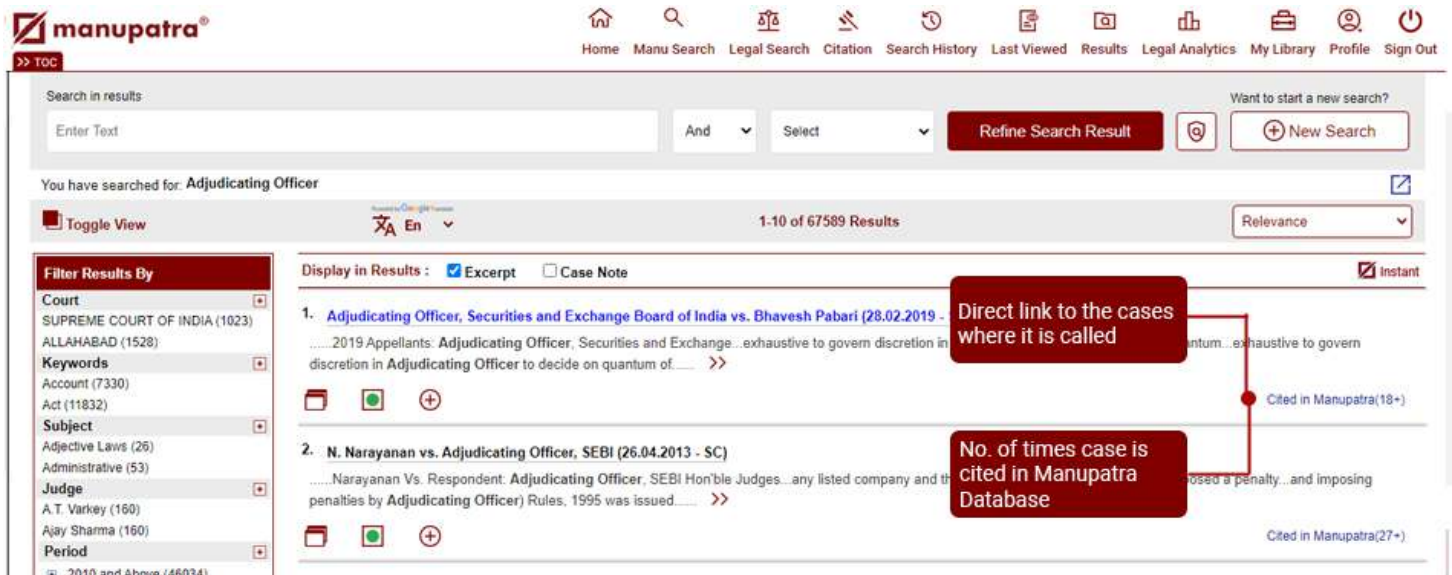
Mentioned IN

Relevant Section:
 Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-J; Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-A; Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-HA



The 'Manu Cite' sidebar displays a list of cases cited in the document. The cases are listed in descending order of citation count. The cases include MANU/SC/0096/2018, MANU/SC/0212/2016, MANU/SC/0321/2016, MANU/SC/1351/2015, MANU/SB/0046/2013, MANU/SC/7976/2008, and MANU/SC/0469/1972.

27. CITED IN MANUPATRA



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results page for the query "Adjudicating Officer". The page displays two search results, each with a direct link to the case and a note indicating the number of times the case is cited in the Manupatra Database.

Search Results:

- Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange Board of India vs. Bhavesh Pabari (28.02.2019 - SC)**
2019 Appellants: Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange...exhaustive to govern discretion in
 discretion in Adjudicating Officer to decide on quantum of.... >>
 Cited in Manupatra(18+)
- N. Narayanan vs. Adjudicating Officer, SEBI (26.04.2013 - SC)**
Narayanan Vs. Respondent: Adjudicating Officer, SEBI Hon'ble Judges...any listed company and th
 penalties by Adjudicating Officer) Rules, 1995 was issued..... >>
 Cited in Manupatra(27+)

Annotations:

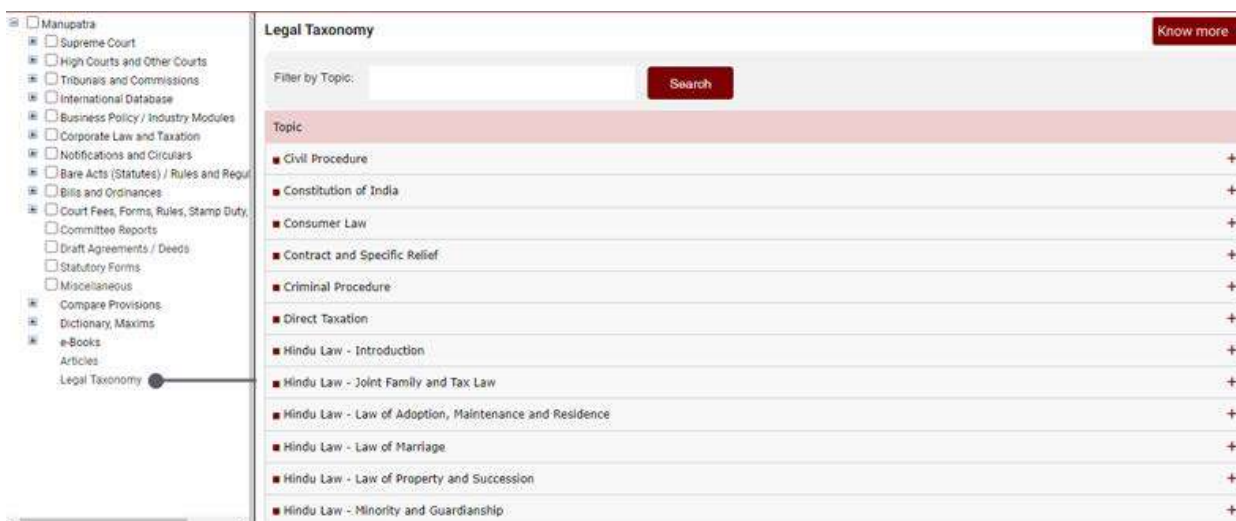
- Direct link to the cases where it is called:** Points to the case title and date in the first result.
- No. of times case is cited in Manupatra Database:** Points to the citation count in the first result.

28. TEXONOMY

Manupatra **Taxonomy** is a hierarchical structure which lists the topics and the sub topics under that. The aim is that each topic covered, broadly reflects the terms associated with it as a user might expect to find it in major textbooks. It will aid the user in choosing keywords consistently and appropriately.

The structure is created by identifying basic concepts and topics. These concepts and topics do not necessarily represent a complete subject area but define groupings of terms with similar characteristics. It is like a map which will help a user locate what they are looking for.

- First level displays the Subjects of taxonomy
- On click of + button it will list the Sub Topics, to directly go to the judgments under a Sub Topic click on > button.



Legal Taxonomy Know more ▶

Filter by Topic: Search

Topic	
■ Civil Procedure	+
■ Constitution of India	+
■ Consumer Law	+
■ Contract and Specific Relief	+
■ Criminal Procedure	+
■ Direct Taxation	+
■ Hindu Law - Introduction	+
■ Hindu Law - Joint Family and Tax Law	+
■ Hindu Law - Law of Adoption, Maintenance and Residence	+
■ Hindu Law - Law of Marriage	+
■ Hindu Law - Law of Property and Succession	+
■ Hindu Law - Minority and Guardianship	+

Please Note:

Judgments appearing under each sub topic is not an exhaustive list on the topic. These are considered important by our editors.

To look for more judgments click on Cited in Manu. This will give you list of judgments where the subject judgment has been cited in, to help you identify similar cases.

29. BOOLEAN OPERATORS

Search Type	Description	Example
Normal Query	Specify one or more keywords separated by space. First, Search will look for documents matching all the keywords that you have specified and give you the most relevant results at the top. If none is found, it will look for documents matching any of the keywords and will still give you the best ranked results at the top.	board of directors voting rights
Phrase Query	Specify two or more words enclosed in double quotation mark to search for the exact phrase. (NOTE: Without the double quotes, Search will look "agreement in writing" for the keywords anywhere in the document in any order.).	"agreement in writing"
ANDing / ORing	There is no need to input "AND" or "OR" between keyword. Search will automatically take care of all these thing. First, Search will try and look for documents that match all the words and will display them and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the keywords.	board of directors voting rights
Negative Keyword (Exclusion)	To exclude documents that contain specific keyword, specify the negative keyword with a '-' sign. This will exclude documents from the result that contain that keyword.	"child custody"-divorce child custody -divorce
Punctuation	[] { } ^ + - , Omit all punctuation in your searches by replacing them with spaces to give you specific result.	
Spell Checking	In case of wrong spellings in your keywords, Search will try and suggest you the best matching word and the suggestion will be presented as a link with corrected spellings. Click on this link to show you results on the suggested query.	
Wildcards	If you are sure about the complete spelling of a keyword that you are looking for then we can also make use of wildcards. Valid wildcard characters are '*' Matches any characters, any number of times '?' Matches any single character.	*city will match city, capacity, complexity, specificity.. Prov* will match province, provides, provisions, proved... '?' will match word, ward.. *nand? will match Nanda, Nandy, Kesavananda, Gokulananda, Nityananda
Unordered Proximity (Operator '~')	To find words within a specified distance of each other you can use the Proximity operator. For instance, to find documents with 'corporate', 'tax' and 'law' within 5 words of each other you can use the Proximity Operator.	"corporate tax law"/5
Ordered Proximity (Operator '@')	To find words within a specified distance of each other occurring in the same order, as specified in your query, you can use the Ordered Proximity operator. For instance, to find documents with 'corporate', 'tax' and 'law' within 5 words of each other and in the same order as specified, you can use the Ordered Proximity Operator.	"corporate tax law "@5
Contextual Search Para	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within the same paragraph, you can use the Contextual Search within Paragraph.	"corporate tax law"/p
Contextual Search Sentence	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within the same Sentence, you can use the Contextual Search within Sentence.	"corporate tax law"/s
Contextual Search - Quote	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within a Quotation, you can use the Contextual Search within Quotation.	"corporate tax law"/q

30. COMPLIMENTARY SERVICES

Indian Legislation

www.indianlegislation.in is a free service by Manupatra. Access to the database on www.indianlegislation.in is open to all without charge.

The database gives you free access to:

- Central Bare Acts (Statutes)
- Bills and Ordinances as introduced in the parliament or pending with status thereof
- Draft Bills
- Lokpal Bills
- Law Commission Reports
- Standing Committee Reports
- Amending and repealing Acts (statute)

Complimentary Apps

Manupatra is providing Complimentary Apps to the following:



1. **Manupatra Bare Act APP**

Now you can access Central Statutes/Bare Acts anytime you need it. Manupatra Statutes/Bare Acts is a legal research resource which gives you instant access to an entire set of Indian Central Statutes/Acts and allows you to search the comprehensive library. Central Bare Acts is available section wise which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

2. **Manupatra Supreme Court APP**

Now you can access last 30 days Supreme Court Judgments from www.manupatra.com anytime you need it. Search cases of Supreme Court of India database using simple descriptive terms, Keyword (Boolean), Title Search. Read documents enriched with editorial inputs with Zoom In/Zoom Out Feature., Updated daily, Receive Manupatra alert on your device.

3. **Manupatra CrPC APP**

Complete Indian Code Of Criminal Procedure is available through Manupatra CrPC APP, section wise which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

4. **Manupatra CPC APP**

Complete Code of Civil Procedure is available section wise, through Manupatra CPC APP, which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

5. **Manupatra IPC APP**

Complete Indian Penal Code is available section wise, through Manupatra IPC APP, which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

Push Notification on App

Download Manupatra APP & get alerts notification on your mobile.



Manupatra Certified Professional (MCP)

Manupatra Certified Professional (MCP) is an online test by manupatra for law researchers and subscribers to test their proficiency in using manupatra.com and its related services.

Whether you're a practicing lawyer, law student or a law researcher who wants to assess their skills in using India's largest online legal research service, MCP is a test tailored for your assessment.

In the process, you stand to enhance your knowledge about Manupatra content and its features, which in turn help you reduce your research time and increase your efficiency.

You also get introduced to features, you might not be aware of, and which are an intrinsic part of the Manupatra database.

MCP program helps you validate your level of knowledge and experience in online legal research using manupatra services. Manupatra also provided Certified Professional Certificates.



31. COMPARATIVE CHART IN BARE ACTS

Comparative Chart is comparative insight between the provisions of law on a particular subject being in force at the present date and the old provisions of law on that particular subject.

Act Wise Comparative Chart

Provides a side-by-side comparison between current legal provisions on a specific subject and the previous versions of those laws.

Select an Act

AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA ACT, 1994

Go



Comparative Chart*



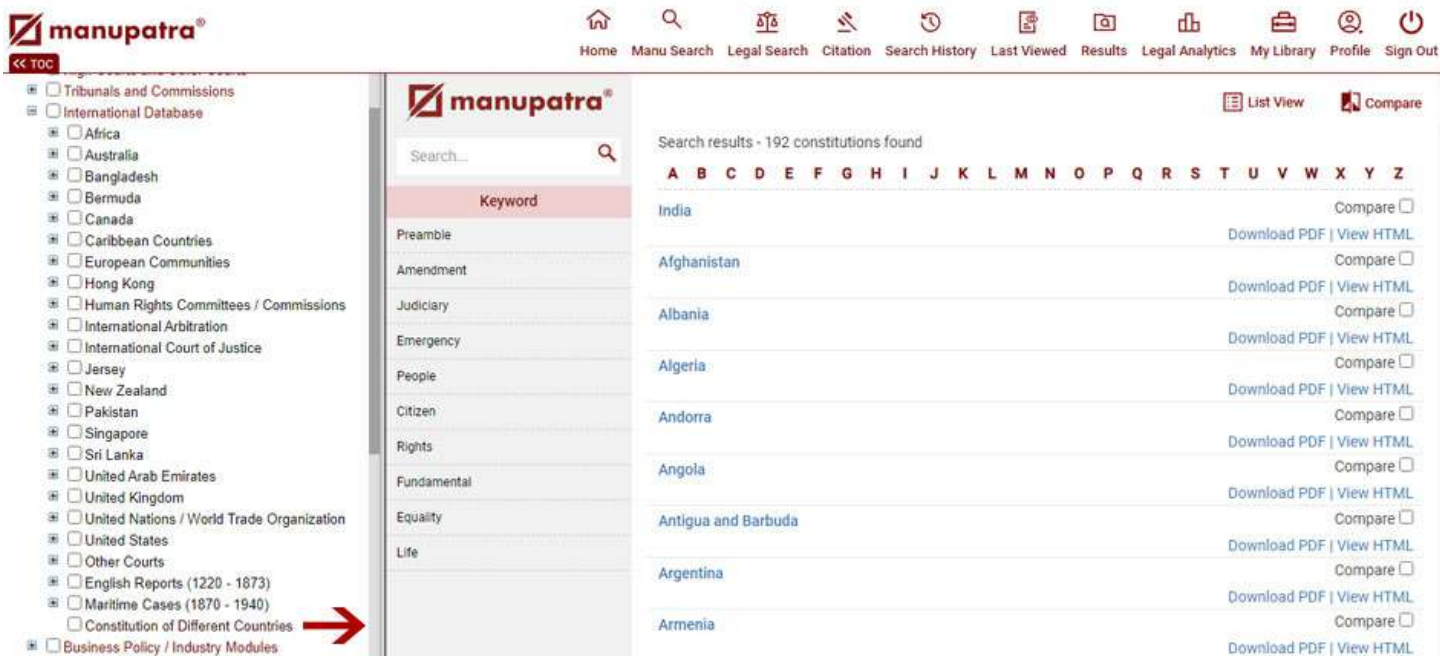
AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA ACT, 1994

COMPARISON OF PROVISIONS OF THE AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA ACT, 1994 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS AUTHORITY ACT, 1971 **			
Airports Authority of India Act, 1994		International Airports Authority Act, 1971	
Section 1	Short title, commencement and application	Section 1	Short title, commencement and application

32. CONSTITUTION OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

Constitution Comparison Tool will help the user to compare the constitutional provisions of various countries. A user can select two countries at a time and can compare related provisions therein.

- It will list constitution of 192 countries,
- You may search for any keyword, it will list down only those country where the searched keyword exists.
- You can view the constitution of country by clicking on country name.
- You can download the PDF /HTML version of constitution as well
- To compare the constitution of two countries ,select the checkboxes across the country name and click on compare button on the top right corner.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra Constitution Comparison Tool interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various legal categories and countries, with a red arrow pointing to the 'Constitution of Different Countries' option. The main area features a search bar and a 'Keyword' dropdown menu. Below this, a list of countries is shown, each with a checkbox for selection and links to 'Download PDF' or 'View HTML'. The countries listed include India, Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, and Armenia. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out.

- You may also search for any keyword in during compare by typing/(selecting from the list given) keyword and pressing search icon on the top left search box.
- It will highlight the entire para where the current keyword is appearing.
- You may move to Next Match or Previous match as well using the up and down arrow key as mentioned in pics below.

AFGHANISTAN
**CONSTITUTION OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
AFGHANISTAN, 2004**
PREAMBLE

In the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful
Praise be to Allah, the Cherisher and Sustainer of Worlds; and
Praise and Peace be upon Mohammad, His Last Messenger and his
disciples and followers

We the people of Afghanistan:

Believing firmly in Almighty God, relying on His divine will and
adhering to the Holy religion of Islam;

Realizing the previous injustices, miseries and innumerable
disasters which have befallen our country;

Appreciating the sacrifices, historical struggles, jihad and just
resistance of all the peoples of Afghanistan, admiring the supreme
position of the martyrs of the country's freedom;

Comprehending that a united, indivisible Afghanistan belongs to all
its tribes and peoples;

Observing the United Nations Charter as well as the Universal
Declaration of Human Rights;

INDIA
THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA
PREAMBLE

WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA, having solemnly resolved to constitute
India into a ¹[SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC
REPUBLIC] and to secure to all its citizens:

JUSTICE, social, economic and political;

LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;

EQUALITY of status and of opportunity;

and to promote among them all;

FRATERNITY assuring the dignity of the individual and the ²[unity
and integrity of the Nation];

IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY this twenty-sixth day of
November, 1949, do HERE BY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE TO
OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.

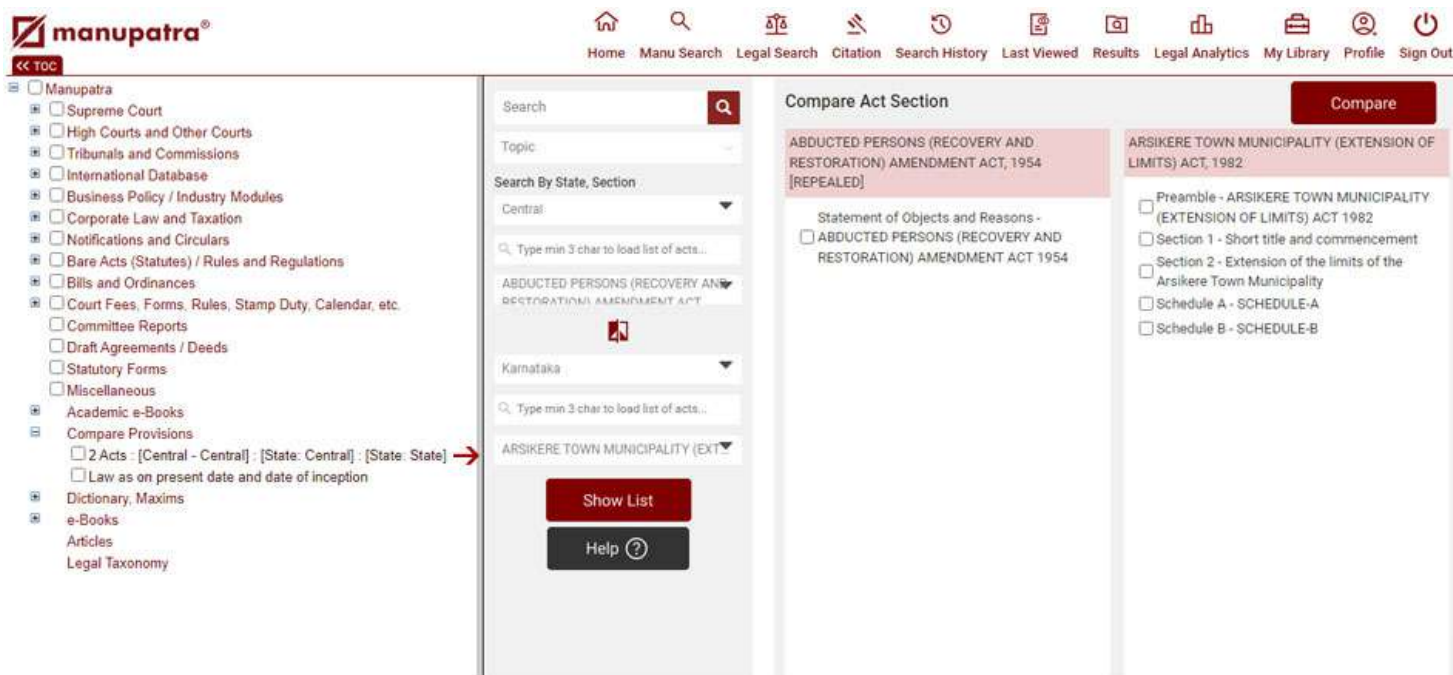
1. Substituted by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act,
1976, section 2, for "SOVEREIGN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" (w.e.f.
[...])

33. STATE LAWS COMPARISON TOOL

State Laws comparison tool compares the provisions of various state laws applicable in different states in a single window. You can also search for any legal or general word in the displayed result and analyze their usage respectively.

- You may compare Sections/ Articles of Acts
- Applies on Indian State Acts
- Select the two Acts whose sections you wish to compare
- The Table of Content / Index of both the Acts will be listed, when you Click on Show List button on left side
- Select the section, by checking the box, from the Index of respective Acts
- Click on Compare
- If you wish to search for a Keyword, either type it in the search box or select from the list; if it is appearing in the list, same will be highlighted

Eg. you can compare the provision on Credit in VAT Acts of different states.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra website's State Laws Comparison Tool. The interface is divided into three main sections:

- Left Sidebar (Table of Contents):** Contains a list of categories and sub-categories. The 'Compare Provisions' option is highlighted with a red arrow. Below it, there are checkboxes for '2 Acts : [Central - Central] : [State: Central] : [State: State]' and 'Law as on present date and date of inception'.
- Central Search Area:** Features a search bar, a 'Topic' dropdown, and a 'Search By State, Section' dropdown. Below these are two search boxes for 'Type min 3 char to load list of acts...'. The first search box shows 'ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) AMENDMENT ACT' and the second shows 'ARSIKERE TOWN MUNICIPALITY (EXT'.
- Main Content Area (Compare Act Section):** Displays the details of the selected acts. The first act is 'ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) AMENDMENT ACT, 1954 [REPEALED]'. The second act is 'ARSIKERE TOWN MUNICIPALITY (EXTENSION OF LIMITS) ACT, 1982'. A 'Compare' button is visible at the top right of this section.

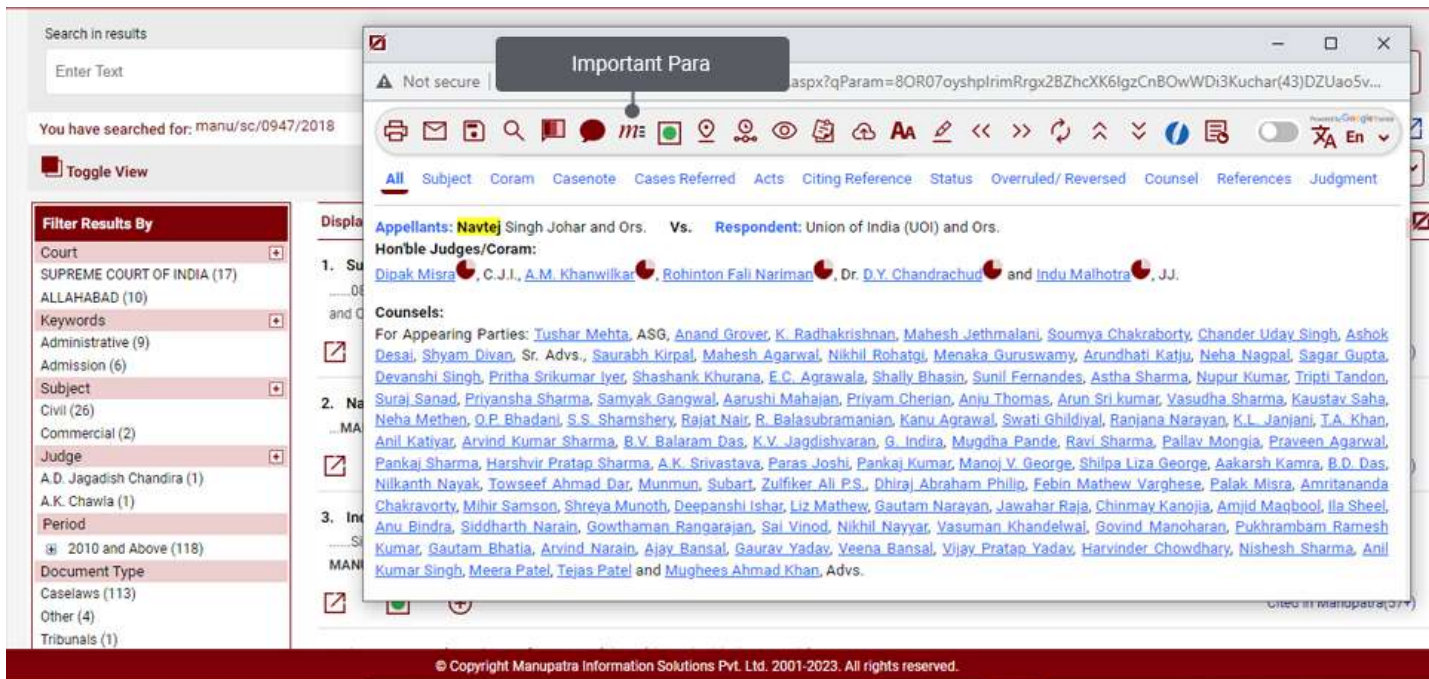
34. M-PARA® : IMPORTANT PARA IN JUDGMENTS

m-Para® is a feature by which user can view the key paragraphs of any judgment, number of times the key paragraph/s has been referred in Supreme Court judgments, details of the SC judgments in which these paragraphs have been referred, along with the treatment given by Supreme Court to these key paragraphs.

How to use:

- Enter text to search in Manu search
- Open the judgment
- On the top right corner click on Important para icon will appear.
- There are 4 tabs,
 - **Cites** shows how many cases has been cited by this case and their treatment in future cases
 - **Cited By** shows, how many times this case has been cited by other judgments and their treatment in future cases
 - **Cited in Para** show the paragraphs where all this current cases has been cited.
 - **m-Para®** Shows key paragraphs of a judgment on the basis of number of times the same has been referred in the other judgments. Click on the para, on the top frame it will highlight the important paragraph and after expanding the para in left frame click on any case name, it will highlight the same imp para appearing on the cases where its referred on the bottom frame.

Note: this is only available in SC cases



The screenshot illustrates the Manupatra interface with the 'Important Para' feature. On the left, a sidebar titled 'Filter Results By' includes sections for Court (Supreme Court of India, Allahabad, etc.), Keywords, Subject, Judge, Period, and Document Type. The main content area displays a judgment titled 'Appellants: Navtej Singh Johar and Ors. Vs. Respondent: Union of India (UOI) and Ors.' with a list of judges and counsel. The 'Important Para' icon is highlighted in the top right corner of the browser window.

**NAVTEJ SINGH JOHAR AND ORS. VS. UNION OF INDIA (UOI) AND ORS. (06.09.2018 - SC)****Constitutional morality is the principle of constitutional morality.**

115. It is the concept of constitutional morality which strives and urges the organs of the State to maintain such a heterogeneous fibre in the society, not just in the limited sense, but also in multifarious ways. It is the responsibility of all the three organs of the State to curb any propensity or proclivity of popular sentiment or majoritarianism. Any attempt to push and shove a homogeneous, uniform, consistent and a standardised philosophy throughout the society would violate the principle of constitutional morality. Devotion and fidelity to constitutional morality must not be equated with the popular sentiment prevalent at a particular point of time.

117. Any asymmetrical attitude in the society, so long as it is within the legal and constitutional framework, must at least be provided an environment in which it could be sustained, if not fostered. It is only when such an approach is adopted that the freedom of expression including that of choice would be allowed to prosper and flourish and if that is achieved, freedom and liberty, which is the quintessence of constitutional morality, will be allowed to survive.

118. In *Government of NCT of Delhi v. Union of India and Ors.* MANU/SC/0680/2018 : 2018 (8) SCALE 72, one of us (Dipak Misra, CJI) observed:

Constitutional morality, appositely understood, means the morality that has inherent elements in the constitutional norms and the conscience of the Constitution. Any act to garner justification must possess the potentiality to be in harmony with the constitutional impulse. We may give an example. When one is expressing an idea of generosity.

INDIAN YOUNG LAWYERS ASSOCIATION AND ORS. VS. THE STATE OF KERALA AND ORS. (28.09.2018 - SC)

110. The right guaranteed Under Article 25(1) has been made subject to, by the opening words of the Article itself, public order, morality, health and other provisions of Part III of the Constitution. All the three words, that is, order, morality and health are qualified by the word 'public'. Neither public order nor public health will be at peril by allowing entry of women devotees of the age group of 10 to 50 years into the Sabarimala temple for offering their prayers. As regards public morality, we must make it absolutely clear that since the Constitution was not shoved, by any external force, upon the people of this country but was rather adopted and given by the people of this country to themselves, the term public morality has to be appositely understood as being synonymous with constitutional morality.

111. Having said so, the notions of public order, morality and health cannot be used as colourable device to restrict the freedom to freely practise religion and discriminate against women of the age group of 10 to 50 years by denying them their legal right to enter and offer their prayers at the Sabarimala temple for the simple reason that public morality must yield to constitutional morality.





Whether exclusionary practice is an essential practice as per Hindu religion

35. ALERTS & UPDATES

Manupatra Alerts & Updates are available, to keep you on top of the latest happenings.





















Search Alert Feature

Search Alert Feature Allows you to set alert for your Searches. To access your Search Alert Feature, go to Manage Search on My Home page

- Click on  link for the Search Name you wish to set an alert for. Select the number of Expiry Days (this is number of days for which you wish to receive Alerts for the subject search query). Click on  [under Edit option]. Then click on  to initiate the Alert.
- You can Disable the Alert at any point of time by clicking on  box against the Search Name.
- You can set upto 10 alerts from your saved searches.

Click to Update Click to Cancel

Saved Search/Set Search Alert

<input type="checkbox"/>	Search Name	Searched On	Enter e-mail to Set Alert	Alert Start On	No. Days	Alert Expiry On	Actions	Set Alert
<input type="checkbox"/>	test 23	05 Sep 2023		25 Sep 2023	1	26 Sep 2023	  	
<input type="checkbox"/>	abc	25 Jul 2023	test@gmail.com	14 Aug 2023 (Expired)	1	15 Aug 2023	  	
<input type="checkbox"/>	gi	24 Feb 2021	priyanka.manupatra@gmail.com	25 Jul 2023 (Expired)	1	26 Jul 2023	  	
<input type="checkbox"/>	hrmfri	04 Feb 2021		04 Feb 2021 (Expired)	1		  	
<input type="checkbox"/>	11111	03 Sep 2019		03 Sep 2019 (Expired)	1		  	

Click to Disable Alert Click to Enable Alert

Click to Edit Click to Delete Search


- In each alert you can add upto maximum of 2 emails separated by comma e.g. (abc@gmail.com,xyz@hotmail.com)
- Once the Alert is successfully Enabled, you will start receiving the Alerts on your registered email id as and when any judgment is uploaded on www.manupatra.com which contains your search query for which you have set the Alert. The email intimation will contain details of the document which you can access by Signing on to www.manupatra.com.

Chrome Alert

Desktop Alert on Chrome service is a complimentary service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days. It is a rich internet application that resides on your chrome browser and is managed by the server component of our platform.

Features:

- Manupatra will alert you on important Caselaws, Notifications, Statutes, News, etc., through crisp summaries.
- Does not interfere with your work. Alert remains in your Browser.




Manupatra Alert

offered by www.manupatra.com

★★★★★ (12) | [Social & Communication](#) | 3,190 users

ADDED TO CHROME

OVERVIEW
REVIEWS
RELATED



Runs Offline

Compatible with your device

This app works with Manupatra.com, to optimize browsing experience.

-Manupatra Alert service is a complimentary service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days.

-Manupatra Alert is a rich internet application that resides on your chrome browser and is managed by the server component of our platform.

Key features:

[Report Abuse](#)


Version: 1.3.1

Updated: August 22, 2012

Size: 60.1KB


Language: English

USERS OF THIS EXTENSION HAVE ALSO USED




Bitly | Unleash the power of the link

★★★★★ (1166)




Google +1 Button

★★★★★ (1955)



HTTPS Everywhere

★★★★★ (1819)



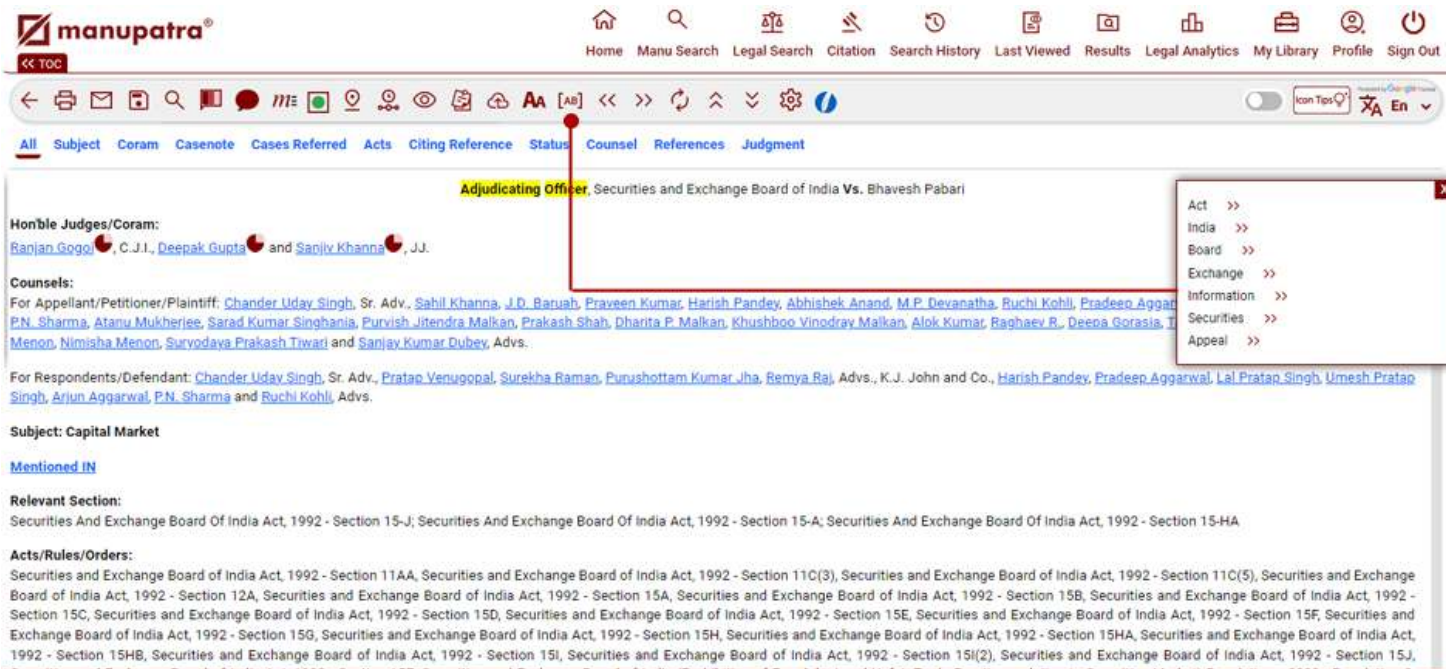
Tumblr Savior

★★★★★ (682)

36. KAPTURE

Brings results from external sources(Bing Search, WikiPedia and Dictionary) of a selected text, while reading the judgment.

- Open a document in Manupatra
- Select and highlight the **word/phrases** you want to search on the web.
- A **Know more** option will be appearing, click on the **[AB]** tab to see the results from WikiPedia and Bing.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra web application interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below this is a toolbar with various icons for document manipulation and search. The main content area shows a legal document titled "Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange Board of India Vs. Bhavesh Pabari". The word "Adjudicating Officer" is highlighted in yellow. A context menu is open over the highlighted text, showing options: Act, India, Board, Exchange, Information, Securities, and Appeal. The document content includes sections for Hon'ble Judges/Coram, Counsels, For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff, For Respondents/Defendant, Subject, and Relevant Section. The Relevant Section lists various sections of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992.

37. SEARCH HISTORY

This feature assist the user to understand last searches in graphical format, so that one can see the difference among those searches.

- Open Search history, you will see 2 tabs List / Map.
- Click on List to view the list of last 20 searches done.
- Click on the Map tab appearing on the page. On the left side of the frame you will see, your parent / main searches.
- Tick on the checkboxes against any of the searches to see the history in graphical format. You can see multiple search graphs by selecting more than one checkbox from the left search history frame.
- To go back to the listing format click on the List tab.

List

manupatra®				
Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out				
Search History				
List View Map View				
S.No.	Search Query	Hits	Date & Time	Action
1	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:36AM	
2	Publisher = AIR And Year =1918 And Page Number=12 And Court:UP And Volume Number=	1	Oct 22 2024 11:34AM	
3	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:18AM	
4	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:17AM	
5	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:11AM	
6	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:09AM	
7	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 22 2024 11:06AM	
8	Adjudicating Officer	40747	Oct 4 2024 12:56PM	
9	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	
10	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	
11	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	
12	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND (OR)	0	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	

Map

manupatra®
Home
Manu Search
Legal Search
Citation
Search History
Last Viewed
Results
Legal Analytics
My Library
Profile
Sign Out

Search History
List View
Map View

Last Search: Oct 22 2024 11:36AM
Enter Search Word
Search

☒ Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)
☒ Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND

Compare Search Results
☒ Similar
☐ Distinct
Compare

Oct 22 2024 11:36AM | Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)

Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)
Entire Database
1

Oct 22 2024 11:18AM | Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)

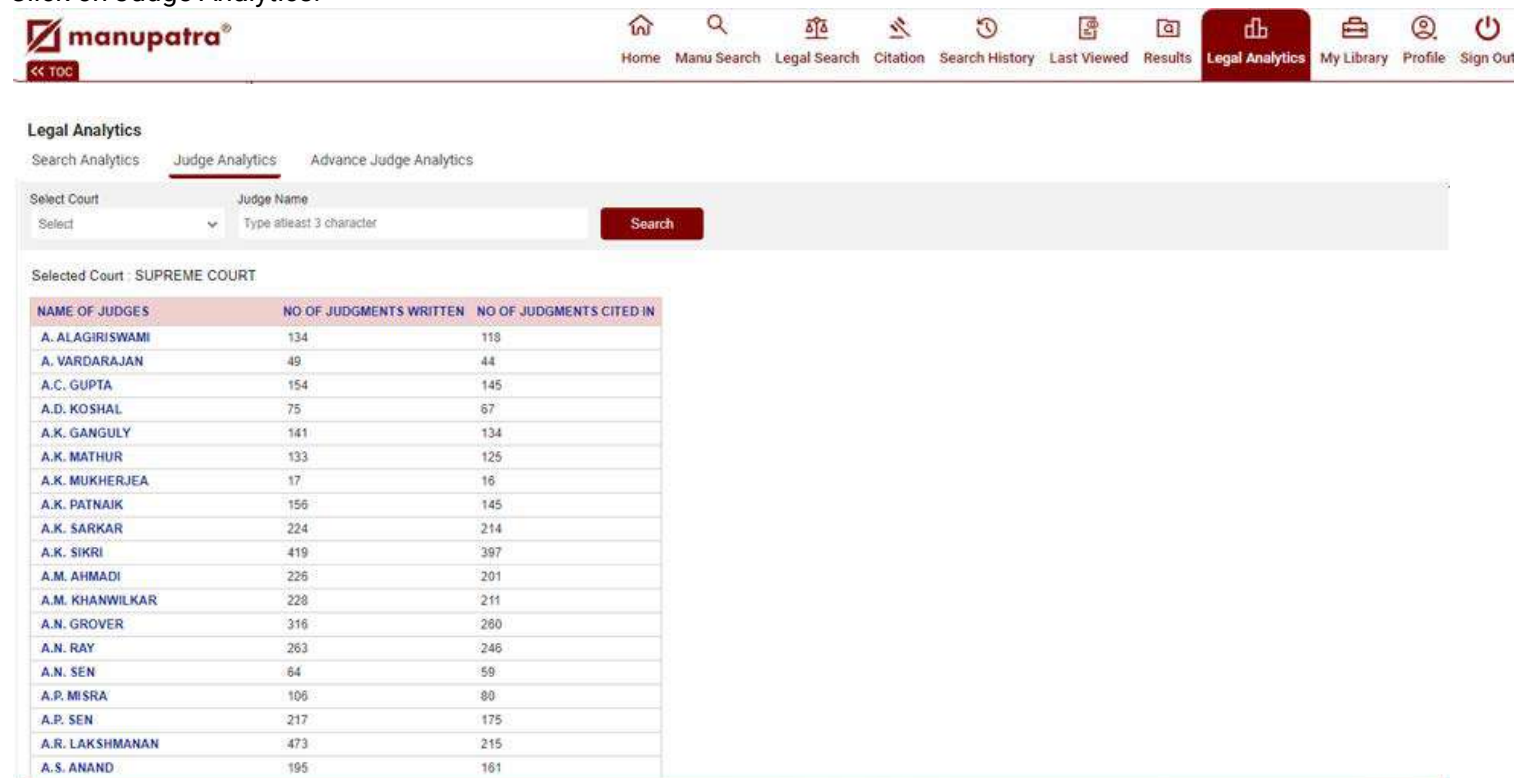
Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)
Entire Database
1

38. JUDGE ANALYTICS

Judge Analytics provides you the analytics of judgments written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court & High Courts.

Click on Legal Analytics.

Click on Judge Analytics.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra Legal Analytics interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics (highlighted), My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below the navigation bar, the 'Legal Analytics' section is active, with sub-tabs for Search Analytics, Judge Analytics (selected), and Advance Judge Analytics. The 'Judge Analytics' tab displays a search interface with a 'Select Court' dropdown (set to 'Supreme Court') and a 'Judge Name' search box. Below the search box, a table lists judges and their statistics.

NAME OF JUDGES	NO OF JUDGMENTS WRITTEN	NO OF JUDGMENTS CITED IN
A. ALAGIRISWAMI	134	118
A. VARDARAJAN	49	44
A.C. GUPTA	154	145
A.D. KOSHAL	75	67
A.K. GANGULY	141	134
A.K. MATHUR	133	125
A.K. MUKHERJEA	17	16
A.K. PATNAIK	156	145
A.K. SARKAR	224	214
A.K. SIKRI	419	397
A.M. AHMADI	226	201
A.M. KHANWILKAR	228	211
A.N. GROVER	316	260
A.N. RAY	263	246
A.N. SEN	64	59
A.P. MISRA	106	80
A.P. SEN	217	175
A.R. LAKSHMANAN	473	215
A.S. ANAND	195	161

- Select/Search for a judge from the list of judges for the Supreme Court/High Courts through judge analytics interface.
- Once you run the search, the following information regarding the judge pops up on the screen:
 - Judgement Authored
 - Judgement Cited
 - Court/Judge Cited
- The result list provides in a list form ready links to read the entire judgment on a single click.
- There is also the option of Search within Judgements Authored provided that can help you search for the views of a particular judge on any subject.

Advance Judge Analytics provides a graphical visual representation of analytics of judgements written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court & High Courts:

- Click on Legal Analytics
- Click on Judge Analytics
- Select/Search for a judge from the list of judges for the Supreme Court/High Courts through judge analytics interface with the following information displayed there
 - Number of Judgements Authored
 - Number of Jugements Cited in
 - Appointment Year
 - Retirement Year

- Once you run the search, A visual display/list of the following information regarding the judge pops up on the screen:
 - Year Wise Judgement Pronounce
 - Subject Wise Judgement Pronounce
 - Counsels Appeared Before Judge Bench
 - Disposition Wise Judgement Pronounce
 - Judge Cited
 - Judge Cited By
 - Judgement Pronounced Citing Reference (SC)
 - Judgement Pronounced Citing Reference
- There is also the option of Search within Judgements Authored provided that can help you search for the views of a particular judge on any subject.
- You can hover around with the graphical display/choose the option from the list to see ready hyperlinked cases in your result list.

Legal Analytics

Search Analytics Judge Analytics Advance Judge Analytics

Select Court Judge Name

Select Type atleast 3 character **Search**

In judge Analytics we are including the judgements and/or final orders of the Supreme Court and the High Courts wherein the name of the judge who has authored the judgement/order is available. Highcourt Judges details are available from Aug 2016 onwards.

Selected Court : SUPREME COURT

NAME OF JUDGES	APPOINTMENT YEAR	RETIREMENT YEAR
A. ALAGIRISWAMI	1972	1975
A. VARDARAJAN	1980	1985
A.C. GUPTA	1974	1981
A.D. KOSHAL	1978	1982
A.K. GANGULY	2008	2012
A.K. MATHUR	2004	2008
A.K. MUKHERJEA	1972	1973
A.K. PATNAIK	2009	2014
A.K. SARKAR	1966	1966
A.K. SIKRI	2013	2019
A.M. AHMADI	1994	1997
A.M. KHANWILKAR	2016	2022
A.M. SOOD	1966	1973

39. SEARCH ANALYTICS

Search Analytics is traditional case law research with visualization which shows the relationship between the cases.

How It Works:

- Click on Legal Analytics.



- Run a search query through search analytics interface.
- You may choose to check the synonym box to expand your search results.
- The search analytics shows the top 50 most relevant cases which appear in list form on the right of the screen.
- The result list on the right provides an excerpt of the 50 judgements with ready links to read the entire judgment on a single click.
- A visual display of all 50 results appear on the left of the screen, wherein the cases from both the Supreme Court and High Courts are represented by circles of varying sizes. The size of the circle indicates the importance of the case based on how many times it has been Cited In cases appearing in Manupatra database.
- Hovering over a case in this list highlights the case in the graphical display on the left which provides brief details of each case, containing name of parties, date of decision, keywords and the number of times the case has been cited in Manupatra database.
- It also features a timeline of your search results showing which years has the most cases that fall under your search.
- You can hover around with the graphical display to see how cases in your result list are related to each other. The lines joining the circles are marked in different colours and show you how the cases are interrelated



Contact Us

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